

**CENTRAL ELECTRICITY REGULATORY COMMISSION**

**New Delhi**

**Petition No. SM/004/2015(Suo-Motu)**

**Date of Hearing: 19.03.2015**

**Date of Order: 31.03.2015**

**IN THE MATTER OF**

Determination of generic levellised generation tariff for the FY 2015 - 16 under Regulation 8 of the Central Electricity Regulatory Commission (Terms and Conditions for Tariff determination from Renewable Energy Sources) Regulations, 2012

**ORDER**

1. The Commission notified the Central Electricity Regulatory Commission (Terms and Conditions for Tariff determination from Renewable Energy Sources) Regulations, 2012, on 06.02.2012 (hereinafter referred to as “the RE Tariff Regulations”), which provide for terms and conditions and the procedure for determination of tariff of the following categories of Renewable Energy (RE) generating stations:
  - (a) Wind Power Project;
  - (b) Small Hydro Projects;
  - (c) Biomass Power Projects with Rankine Cycle technology;
  - (d) Non-fossil fuel-based co-generation Plants;
  - (e) Solar Photo Voltaic (PV);
  - (f) Solar Thermal Power Projects;
  - (g) Biomass Gasifier based Power Projects; and
  - (h) Biogas based Power Project.
2. The Commission, in the meanwhile, also notified the Central Electricity Regulatory Commission (Terms and Conditions for Tariff determination from Renewable Energy Sources) (First Amendment) Regulations, 2014 (hereinafter referred to as “the RE Tariff (First Amendment) Regulations”), on 18.03.2014, wherein, various technical norms of

Biomass Power Projects with Rankine Cycle technology have been amended. These norms are effective from the notification of the First Amendment Regulations.

3. The Regulations enjoin upon the Commission to determine the generic tariff on the basis of the *suo-motu* petition, for the RE technologies for which norms have been provided in the RE Tariff Regulations. Generic Tariff is different from the project specific tariff for which a project developer has to file petition before the Commission as per the format provided in the RE Tariff Regulations. Pertinently, project specific tariff has been envisaged for the new RE technologies and the technologies which are still at the nascent stage of development, and the Commission shall determine the project specific tariff for such technologies on a case to case basis.
4. Clause (1) of Regulation 8 of the RE Tariff Regulations provides that “the Commission shall determine the generic tariff on the basis of *suo-motu* petition at the beginning of each year of the Control period for renewable energy technologies for which norms have been specified under the Regulations”. The Commission has notified the RE Tariff Regulations on 06.02.2012 and subsequently issued generic *suo-motu* tariff orders, which were applicable for the renewable energy projects to be commissioned during first, second and third year of the control period (i.e. FY2012-13, FY 2013-14 and FY 2014-15).
5. The Commission, in due discharge of the mandate under Regulation 8(1) of the RE Tariff Regulations issued Order proposing “Determination of generic levellised generation tariff for the FY2015 – 16 under Regulation 8 of the Central Electricity Regulatory Commission (Terms and Conditions for Tariff determination from Renewable Energy Sources) Regulations, 2012.” (Petition No. 004 /SM/2015) dated 3rd March 2015 for inviting comments/suggestions/objections from the stakeholders. A Public Notice was issued on 3rd March 2015 for inviting comments/suggestions/objections. Last date of submission of comments/suggestions/objections was 18th March 2015.

6. In response, written comments/suggestions/objections were received from the following stakeholders:

- 1 Punjab Energy Development Agency (PEDA)
- 2 Himachal Pradesh Electricity Regulatory Commission (HPERC)
- 3 Orient Green Power Company Limited
- 4 Essel Infra Projects Ltd.
- 5 Root Hydrocarbons Limited
- 6 Shri. Saumendra Aggarwal
- 7 JITF Urban Infrastructure Ltd.
- 8 Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FICCI)
- 9 IL&FS Energy Development Company Limited
- 10 HERO Future Energies Pvt. Ltd.
- 11 Vikram Solar Private Limited
- 12 WAAREE Energy Limited
- 13 Jindal Power Limited
- 14 Association of Power Producers (APP)
- 15 UJAAS Energy Limited
- 16 Inox Wind Limited
- 17 Green Infra Limited
- 18 Adani Power Limited
- 19 NTPC Limited
- 20 Maha Cogen Green Power Producers Association
- 21 Green Energy Association (GEA)
- 22 Cogeneration Association of India
- 23 Hindustan EPC Company Limited
- 24 Chhattisgarh State Power Distribution Company Limited (CSPDCL)
- 25 ACME Solar Energy Limited
- 26 Rudraksh Energy
- 27 Welspun
- 28 Tata Power Company Limited

7. Subsequently, a public hearing was held on 19th March, 2015 and the following stakeholders made submissions during the hearing

- 1 ACME Solar
2. UJAAS
3. Green Energy Association

8. The Commission has considered the views/comments/suggestions of the stakeholders and the Commission's decisions are as follows:

**Consideration of the views of the stakeholders and analysis and findings of the Commission on important issues**

**A. Accelerated Depreciation for SHP and Change in Taxation Regime**

For the generic levellised tariffs for SHP for FY 2015-16 the CERC has compared the book value of depreciation @ 5.28% under the Company Act, 1956 with 80% depreciation on written down value method. Additional 20% depreciation has also been considered in the first year. HPERC has not been able to find any provision in the Income tax law presently in force for accounting the depreciation @ 80% of the written down value in case of SHP upto 25 MW. In case of SHP, CERC has not taken into account the provision of AD and has not determined the tariff with the provision of only 20% AD and the treatment for investment allowance if applicable to RE technologies. In addition to this, it is also not clear that the provisions of book value depreciation provided in the Company Act, 2013 while determining the benefit of AD Recent announcement of reduction of Corporate Tax should be considered. As per the Union Budget 2015, a road-map is laid down to lower the limit of corporate tax i.e. 1.25% in each year from FY 17 to limit it upto 25%. Although ROE has been provided in the regulation by grossing-up with applicable corporate tax, for the useful life of the project in case of SHP, at the time of notification of RE regulations, CERC has also not considered the proposed corporate tax regime in the tariff determination. (**HPERC**)

**Analysis & Decision**

The notification regarding the revised corporate tax regime detailing inter alia the year on year reduction as announced in the budget speech for 2015-16, has not yet been issued. Therefore, the Commission has decided to consider the currently applicable corporate tax rate, surcharge and cess for the calculation of generic tariffs. As regards the accelerated depreciation, the Commission would like to clarify that two tariff schedules are generally announced by the Commission - one with AD benefit and the other without AD benefit – implying thereby that a project not availing AD benefit or the technology not having AD benefit would be entitled to tariff without AD benefit and vice versa. Thus, given that AD benefits are not available for SHP projects, the tariff without AD benefit will be applicable for such projects.

**Following comments/suggestions received from stakeholders on normative parameters specified in the RE Tariff Regulations, 2012 are not the subject matter of present regulatory process which has been initiated for determination of generic tariff for FY 2015–16. The staff is, however, directed to examine these issues separately.**

## **B. Capital Costs**

### **All Technologies**

Capital costs of all Renewable energy projects should be determined without indexation as benefits of possible reduction in capital costs will not be passed on. (**CSPDCL**)

### **Bagasse Cogeneration Projects**

Capital cost determined with Indexation cost of Rs. 4.2 Cr is way below the actually incurred capital cost for bagasse cogeneration power projects at sugar factories in India. Cost ceiling benchmarks and their up-dation report (made in year 2013, applicable for FY 14&15) from IREDA, New Delhi (one of the main financial institution providing term loans for these projects and a Government of India enterprise), for different sizes of sugar factories and different pressure/temperature configurations beyond 80 ata & 510 Degree Centigrade, provides average capital cost benchmarks of Rs. 5.16 Cr/MW,. Report prepared by MITCON, Pune also gives 4% increase in the benchmarks for adoption of air cooled condensers and reverse osmosis respectively employed for reducing water consumption and improving water quality. The actual costs incurred by our members are higher than the IREDA benchmarks. We request CERC to review capital cost through independent survey or to adopt the IREDA benchmarks.

We also request the Commission to consider at least 50% of additional capital cost required to be incurred for optimizing power generation and export from such projects as a part of additional capital cost for tariff determination.

The essential modernization for replacing the steam driven mills and fibrizor drives for optimizing power generation and energy efficiency devices in the milling & boiling house sections for optimizing power export, further adds to the capital cost to about Rs. 1-1.5 Crore/MW. These costs are not considered by CERC/SERC.(**Cogeneration Association of India**)

Hon'ble Commission in its Tariff Order dated 3.3.2015 had considered the CAPEX for independent Biomass Projects as Rs.610.437 lakhs per MW. In independent Biomass Projects additional Capital expenditure in regard to two Fuel Handling Plants (One for coal and other for Bagasse) is not required. The CAPEX component also increase in the Bagasse based cogeneration power plants when compared to Biomass Power Plants due to changes needs to in Sugar plant suit steam and power supply from cogeneration power plant, like change in steam

driven motors to electrical driven motors. Installation of additional three transformers for Mill Motors, Fibrisers and Sugar Auxiliaries, Setting up of steam lines for supply of Steam from extraction cum condensing type Turbine generator set of cogeneration power plant etc. Also the CAPEX determination must consider the increase in Power Evacuation Costs for connecting the Power Plants to MSETCL/MSEDCL substations which are far away (May be 10-15 Km) from the location of Power Plants. The actual impact of the additional cost is nearly Rs.50 lakhs per MW for 15 MW Bagasse based Cogeneration Power Plant above Biomass Power Projects. **(Maha Cogen Green Power Producers Association)**

### **Biomass Projects**

Capital Cost should be increased by 12 % to include excise, VAT etc. **(IL&FS)**

Additional cost to set-up fuel supply chain mechanism shall be allowed. This is due the fact that biomass fired boilers mainly on paddy straw/Juliflora requires a lot of mechanization for collection & pre-processing for which Developer has to pump-in additional investment to procure equipment's like tractors, trolleys, rippers, dozers and balers. In addition to this Hon'ble Commission shall consider taxes such as, Excise Duty, VAT and Service Tax which are on the tune of 12 – 15% would further increase the project cost. **(Tata Power)**

### **Biomass Gasification**

The Hon'ble Commission has recommended capital cost of Rs 592.532 Lakh/MW. This could be possible with low grade gasifiers & gas engines. However, incase one wish to go with reputed make Gas engine with appropriate performance guarantees, in that case cost would be Rs 700+ lac/MW. Another concern of power generators using gasification is that there are no standards for manufacturing. For eg: for a gasifier capacity of 1.25 MW capacity could essentially run 5 good quality producer gas of 240 KW each with net output of 1000 KW only. Hence there is scope to add one more gas engine, which will needless to say increase cost. **(Tata Power)**

### **Biogas Projects**

Capital subsidy of Rs. 3 Cr/MW has been considered for calculation of generic tariff for biogas based power plant while the subsidy/CFA given by MNRE is different for different waste/Processes/Technology i.e. Rs. 2 Cr/MW for Power generation from Municipal Solid waste, 2 Crore/MW for power generation through biomethanation of Urban and Agricultural waste and it is only Rs. 1 Crore/MW for industrial waste. **(Root Hydrocarbons)**

### **Wind**

Capital cost should be Rs.650 lakhs/MW. **(Inox Wind)**

Capital cost should be Rs.750 lakhs/MW. **(Green Infra)**

## **C. Term and Working Capital Loans**

Rates considered by the Commission are below the actual rates offered by financial institutions which are in range of 13.5-14% (Term loan) and 13.75-14.25% (working capital). (**Cogeneration Association of India**)

Base rate should be 10.25% instead of 10% on interest rate calculation. (**Inox Wind**)

### **Biomass Projects**

Other than Punjab, Haryana, in most of the places/States there is only one crop through the year. This means for Biomass Plants working largely on Agriwaste as fuel, most of the fuel required for next months has to be procured during harvesting season and at that time working requirement is huge. This also increases the average Working Capital requirement as compared with the normative allowance for the Biomass plants. It is hence recommended that the Hon'ble Commission may consider working capital requirement for 6 months for biomass based power plants. (**Tata Power**)

## **D. O&M Cost**

### **Biomass Projects**

As per our analysis, O&M cost for a 10 MW biomass power projects shall be ~Rs 65 Lakhs/MW. O&M cost would further increase incase one opt for smaller biomass power plants ranging from 2 MW to 6 MW, as O&M structure required to operate smaller (say 2 MW)/larger (say 10 MW) biomass power plant largely remains same. Hence, per MW cost of smaller biomass power plant is more. (**Tata Power**)

### **Biomass Gasification**

The Hon'ble Commission has recommended O&M cost of Rs 47.27 Lakh/MW/Annum@5.85%. However, as per our discussion with developers currently operating 2 MW biomass gasification based power plant, to run a 2 MW plant, the O&M Cost is around Rs. 18 lac to Rs. 20 lac per month (Including manpower cost, spares, consumables, taxes duties etc). This translates to Rs. 120 lac/MW/annum. (**Tata Power**)

### **Bagasse Cogeneration Projects**

O&M cost of Rs. 18.91 lakh/MW is below actual incurred costs which are in the range of 25-30 lakh/MW. We request the Commission to consider the actually incurred costs verified through independent study. (**Cogeneration Association of India**)

## **Wind**

Operation and Maintenance cost should be Rs.12.50 lakhs/MW. (**Inox Wind**)

Operation and maintenance cost should be 15 lakhs. (**Green Infra**)

## **Solar**

Operation and Maintenance should be Rs. 15 lakhs/MW (**Green Infra**)

5.72% escalation is insufficient comparing inflation of past two years and lack of experienced manpower (**Adani**)

## **E. Fuel Price**

### **Biomass**

CERC has included State of Chhattisgarh under category of "other states" and accordingly a uniform price is being considered for Biomass fuel for computation of tariff for a particular year, after applying indexation formula. The same has been adopted by CSERC and hence the price of Biomass fuel considered by CERC is also being made by CSERC for computation of tariff in the state. State of Chhattisgarh is one of the largest producers of Rice Husk and hence norms of CERC for other States should not be made applicable for Chhattisgarh. In fact, the actual prevailing prices of Biomass fuel in the state of Chhattisgarh are much lower and varying from Rs. 400 to Rs. 2000 per tonne against Rs. 2938.69 per tonne considered by CERC for other States for FY'15. Even the highest price for husk in State is much lower than price of Rs. 2942/tonne considered by CERC. It is therefore requested that Chhattisgarh should not be included in "Other States" category and only actual prices be considered after developing a proper pricing mechanism for Biomass fuel for the State of Chhattisgarh. (**CSPDCL**)

### **Bagasse**

Fuel costs should be revised based on actual values (**Cogeneration Association of India**)

In addition of the above, the outside Bagasse price as received at Cogen Plant determined by Hon'ble Commission vide its order dated 3-3-2015 is Rs.2326.84 which is very low, as the actual rate of Bagasse prevailing in the market on plant delivered basis including applicable taxes and duties is much higher. Even in Hon'ble MERC order dated 11 January 2010 incase no. 123 of 2008 it was mentioned that the Sugar Commissioner of Maharashtra had made submission to Hon'ble MERC that the Bagasse Sale price in the year 2009-10 for three Sugar factories i.e. M/s Someshwar Pune, Mr. Lokneta Solapur and M/s Pandurang-Solapur were Rs.2567, Rs.200 and Rs.2980 per MT respectively. The rate at which the Bagasse is currently purchased by Cogen Plants is Rs.2800/MT. (Copy of Bills of Bagasse purchase will be submitted if required). Also in

off season mode due to non availability of Bagasse, other renewable fuels / Biomass like Cane Trash, cotton stalk and Soya stalk needs to be arranged. Here fuels needs harvesting / processing expenses in the field. The cost of all these renewable fuels considering the enhanced transportation cost and Value Added Tax (VAT) applicability of 5% is more than Rs.3500 / MT. Therefore we request Hon'ble Commission to consider the same for Tariff determination of Non Fossil Fuel based Cogeneration Power Plants for the year 2015-16. (**Maha Cogen Green Power Producers Association**)

## F. Auxiliary Consumption

### **Bagasse based cogeneration**

Auxiliary consumption norm of 8.5% is practically impossible to achieve and should be revised based on actual values. The actually achieved values are between 10-12%. The same suo moto order provides 10% Auxiliary consumption norm for Biomass projects using similar type of travel grate boilers (**Cogeneration Association of India**)

Further Hon'ble Commission has determined that the Auxiliary consumption for Biomass based Power Plants with water cooled condensers will be 10% as against 8.5% considered for Non Fossil Fuel based Cogeneration Power Plants. In fact, in predominantly Sugar industry based Non Fossil Fuel based Cogeneration Power Plants, due to operational requirements of additional two fuel conveyors, 2.5 Ata and 7 Ata Steam requirements of Sugar Plants and additional supporting equipments in Sugar Plant like, Fibriser and Electrical request Hon'ble Commission to consider the same and change the norms of Auxiliary consumption for Non Fossil Fuel based Cogeneration Power Plants from 8.5% to 10% with water cooled condensers. (**Maha Cogen Green Power Producers Association**)

### **Biomass Gasification**

The Hon'ble Commission has recommended Auxiliary Consumption of 10% which as per our internal analysis and our discussion with operating biomass gasification based power plants is not possible. As per our analysis, up to 12% is the in-house consumption, that too without considering auxiliary power consumed by fuel processing machines. Use of efficient machinery may help to improve auxiliary consumption however may not be able to better it than 12% for a 1 to 2 MW unit. However, use of efficient machinery would itself result in a sizable increase in capital costs. (**Tata Power**)

## **G. SHR**

### **Biomass Projects**

In some of the bigger States within Western Region like Madhya Pradesh, Gujrat and Maharashtra the respective Commissions have specified the Station Heat Rate (SHR) as 3800 Kcal/Kwh. It is to mention that lower SHR has been considered by these State Commissions than that of CERC norm so that the plants operates efficiently and at the same time consumers are not burdened with inefficient operation of the plants. Thus, it is high time that Hon'ble CERC may also consider Station Heat Rate as 3800 Kcal/Kwh for efficient operation of the plants and avoid unnecessary burden on the consumers of the State. (**CSPDCL**)

SHR should be 5100 kcal/kWh (**Orient Green Power**)

Should be considered at 4300 kcal/kWh (**IL&FS**)

The Hon'ble Commission has recommended separate Capital Cost, auxiliary consumption etc for Rankine cycle based technology. On similar lines it is recommend that Commission shall define heat rate for different technologies used based on local biomass/fuel availability. Separate heat rate shall be defined for:

- a) Rice straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project with WCC
- b) Rice straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project with ACC
- c) Other than rice straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project with WCC)
- d) Other than rice straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with ACC

This is due the fact that biomass fired boilers mainly on poor quality of fuel like paddy straw would have higher heat rate. (**TATA Power**)

### **Bagasse Cogeneration Projects**

SHR norms of 3600 kcal/kWh are practically impossible to achieve and should be revised based on actual values. Actual achieved values are 4000-4500 kcal/kWh. The suo moto order provides the same at 4200 kcal/kWh for Biomass projects using similar type of travel grate boilers. (**Cogeneration Association of India**)

Station Heat Rate for Travelling Grate Boilers to be considered as 4200 Kcal/KWH. In all the Bagasse based cogeneration power plants in Maharashtra Travelling Grate Boilers are only used as Bagasse cannot be used in AFBC Boilers. But the consideration in Hon'ble Commission's order dated 3.3.2015 for Non Fossil Fuel based Cogeneration Power Plants in regard to Station Heat Rate is 3600 Kcal/KWH. The operational parameter of Boilers of Biomass based Power Plants and Non Fossil Fuel based Cogeneration Power Plants are almost identical. In fact, main fuel i.e. Bagasse in Non Fossil Fuel based Cogeneration Power Plants has average 50% moisture as against 15% maximum moisture% in fuels used in Biomass based Power Plants. Therefore we request Hon'ble Commission to consider the same and change the norms of heat rate for non

Fossil Fuel based Cogeneration Power Plants. We along with members of other renewable energy project associations were suggesting this change from long time to State Electricity Regulatory Commission on the basis of actual operational performance of Non fossil Fuel based Cogeneration Power Plants. (**Maha Cogen Green Power Producers Association**)

## **H. GCV**

### **Biomass Projects**

In States of Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat and Maharashtra the Calorific Value for Biomass fuel specified by their respective Commissions are 3600, 3400, and 3611 Kcal/Kg respectively. These parameters have been fixed by respective commissions after detailed deliberations. When all plants and machineries are same, there is no logic in considering such a lower value of Calorific value by Hon'ble CERC .Accordingly, Hon'ble CERC may also consider Calorific Value of Biomass fuel as 3600 Kcal/Kg for tariff computation purpose and avoid unnecessary burden on the consumers of the State. (**CSPDCL**)

GCV should be 2650 kcal/kg (**Orient Green Power**)

Should be considered at 2600-3000 kcal/kg (**IL&FS**)

## **I. ZONE wise Tariff for Solar**

CUF, Land cost etc should be zone-wise. (**ACME**)

CUF should be zone wise. (**Hindustan Power, Renew Power, Welspun, PEDA HERO Future Energies Pvt. Ltd**)

## **J. PLF**

### **Solar**

CUF should be 17%, After 10 years of the project the CUF should be considered at 12% (**Green Infra**)

PLF – 18.60% as auxiliary consumption should be considered. (**Vikram Solar**)

### **Biomass Projects**

PLF Should be 60% for first 3 years, current provision is for 6 months (**IL&FS**)

## **Biomass Gasification**

The Hon'ble Commission has recommended PLF of 85% for gasification based power plants. However, the plant will need maintenance once every 15 days. Hence, the plant will be shut down for atleast 2-3 days in a month. Further, for major preventive maintenance, the plant will have to be shut for at least 10-15 days in a year. This means that out of 365 days, the plant will be available for roughly 320 days which translates to 85% availability. However, considering this being new technology without having proven track record and challenges faced by biomass power plant (in-terms of wet fuel, tripping's due to connectivity at low voltage etc) achieving 85% would be a challenge. Considering aforesaid challenge's it is recommended that Hon'ble Commission shall adopt same PLF as 85% of availability i.e. Annual PLF shall be 75%. (**Tata Power**)

## **K. Depreciation**

### **Solar PV**

Salvage value of solar PV can not be compared with other sources of energy as at the end of life of solar PV it costs for disposal of modules and will not give any scrap income (**Adani**)

## **L. Other Comments**

- We would like to draw Hon'ble Commission's kind attention towards the newly followed approach by MNRE in its draft guidelines for the upcoming tenders under JNNSM. In these documents, no segregation has been made between Accelerated Depreciation (AD) Players and Non - AD Players. The Concept of AD/ Non AD has been considered prudently by the Hon'ble Commision and hence separate tariff has been provided for AD/ Non AD Categories. The benefits on account of AD has to be eventually be accounted by way of tax concessions and hence the Total Financial Implication (Centre [on account of AD] + State/centre [Tariff paid]) needs to be considered while formulating procedure for Solar Project Allocation. In a scenario where AD player quotes 7.50 Rs./kWh against a non-AD Player's 7.72 Rs/kWh, AD player might emerge as a successful bidder but the overall financial implication for the project would be INR (7.50+.77)/kWh i.e INR 8.27/kWh. This will lead to the undue advantage and benefits enjoyed by the AD player as compared to the Non AD player on the cost of additional financial implication to the Government and will be against the spirit of fair competition. As per the provisions of Electricity Act and Tariff Policy, the Commission may suggest to the Government upon the issues as it

may think necessary. Hence we humbly request the Hon'ble commission to consider our request and suggest the Government upon this issue.

- It is submitted that the tariff computed by Hon'ble Commission does not ensure the assured return on equity. In fact, the additional cost of module considered to compensate for degradation is also insufficient to give the required return. The average pre-tax return over the entire life span of 25 years should be 22.4% without considering time value for money. This overall return as per regulations works out to 20.58% considering time value of money. Therefore, it is requested that Hon'ble Commission may kindly determine the tariff in such a manner that the project developer/generator gets the RoE assured in the Regulation by Hon'ble Commission. Alternatively, Hon'ble Commission may allow the annual tariffs for entire useful life of the project. We request Hon'ble Commission to determine the tariff in such a manner that the project developer/generator gets the RoE assured in the Regulation. **(Hindustan power)**
- CERC guidelines should be made mandatory for SERCs or large variations to be limited within +/- 3 % and immediate adoption within 3 months.
- Issue of CERC tariff guidelines by December and adoption by SERCs by March 31st of following year.
- CERC/SERCs to increase limit every year and endorse RPOs by utilities, to ensure market for RECs
- CERC/SERC to allow usage of fossil fuels for extension of off season operation as per MNRE guidelines. **(Cogeneration Association of India)**
- The Hon'ble Commission may promote development of tail end biomass projects based on gasification technology. In this system gasification technology is used alongwith producer gas based IC engines. **(Tata power)**
- Commission is requested to consider following suggestions
  - i. Indication of Hub height: The tariff at a particular wind zone does not indicate the hub height at which it has been determined. Hence, it is requested that the Hon'ble Commission may specify the corresponding hub heights.
  - ii. Issues in applicability of tariff after 13 years: The tariff which has been determined shall be applicable for the tariff period which is 13 years; however, the PPAs which are signed are for 25 years. This leaves the developers who are signing PPAs with the Discoms in a difficult situation due to uncertainty in tariffs applicable after the 13th year. Hence, the Commission may consider either extending the Tariff Period to 25 year or arrive at the levellised tariff considering only 13 year period.

- iii. Useful life to be kept as 20 years: Life of 25 years for the wind power projects is being considered, however the design life of WTG is for twenty years only and the OEM's are unwilling to certify that the WTG will stand for 25 years. Hence, it is requested that useful life for wind power plant should be considered as 20 years.

**(Tata Power)**

- The Tariff structure should also include generation based tariff component i.e amount of units generated by the plant in last six months should also be considered in the tariff determination. Such as,

5\*paise(Difference of the actual generation and expected generation during the period)/expected generation from plant during that period.

Where, the expected generation is supposed to be fixed by appropriate authority.

**(Shri. Saumendra Aggarwal)**

- There is an imperative need for this Hon'ble Commission to formulate a generic tariff policy for Waste to Energy Plants also. **(JiTF Urban Infrastructure Ltd.) (Essel Infra)**

10. The Commission therefore determines the generic tariff of the RE projects for the fourth year of control period (i.e. FY 2015-16) as per the proposal enclosed as **Annexure- I**.

Sd/-  
**(A.S. Bakshi)**  
Member

Sd/-  
**(A. K. Singhal)**  
Member

Sd/-  
**(Gireesh B. Pradhan)**  
Chairperson

New Delhi  
Dated the 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2015

## **ANNEXURE-I**

### **THE GENERIC LEVELLISED GENERATION TARIFF FOR VARIOUS RENEWABLE ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES, FOR FY 2015-16**

1. The generic levellised generation tariffs for various renewable energy technologies, for FY 2015-16 are discussed below:

#### **USEFUL LIFE**

2. Clause (aa) of sub-Regulation (1) of Regulation 2 of the RE Tariff Regulations defines 'useful life' in relation to a unit of a generating station (including evacuation system) to mean the following duration from the date of commercial operation (COD) of such generation facility:

<b>Renewable Energy Projects</b>	<b>Years</b>
Wind energy	25
Small Hydro	35
Biomass power project with Rankine Cycle technology	20
Non-fossil fuel based co-generation	20
Solar PV	25
Solar Thermal	25
Biomass Gasifier	20
Biogas	20

#### **CONTROL PERIOD**

3. Regulation 5 of the RE Tariff Regulations provides that the control period for determination of tariff for renewable energy projects (RE projects) shall be of five years. The first year of the control period was from FY 2012-13. The Provision to the said regulation stipulates that the tariff determined for the RE projects commissioned during the control period shall continue to be applicable for the entire duration of the tariff period as specified in Regulation 6 of the RE Tariff Regulations.

## **TARIFF PERIOD**

4. In terms of Regulation 6 of the RE Tariff Regulations, the tariff period in respect of the RE projects is as under:

<b>Renewable Energy Projects</b>	<b>Years</b>
Wind energy	13 *
Small Hydro below 5 MW	35
Small Hydro (5 MW -25 MW)	13*
Biomass	13*
Non-fossil fuel co-generation	13*
Solar PV and Solar Thermal	25
Biomass Gasifier and Biogas	20

\* The RE Tariff Regulations provides for a minimum period of thirteen (13) years.

In terms of clauses (e) and (f) of the said regulation, the tariff period specified above shall be reckoned from the date of commercial operation of the RE projects and the tariff determined under the regulations shall be applicable for the duration of the tariff period.

## **TARIFF STRUCTURE**

5. Clause (1) of Regulation 9 of the RE Regulations stipulates that the tariff for RE projects shall be single part tariff consisting of the following fixed cost components:
- (a) Return on equity;
  - (b) Interest on loan capital;
  - (c) Depreciation;
  - (d) Interest on working capital;
  - (e) Operation and maintenance expenses;

For renewable energy technologies having fuel cost component, like biomass power projects and non-fossil fuel based cogeneration, single part tariff with

two components, fixed cost component and fuel cost component, is to be determined.

## **TARIFF DESIGN**

6. In terms of Regulation 10 of the RE Tariff Regulations, the tariff design for renewable energy generating stations is as under:

*"(1) The generic tariff shall be determined on levellised basis for the Tariff Period.*

*Provided that for renewable energy technologies having single part tariff with two components, tariff shall be determined on levellised basis considering the year of commissioning of the project for fixed cost component while the fuel cost component shall be specified on year of operation basis.*

*(2) For the purpose of levellised tariff computation, the discount factor equivalent to Post Tax weighted average cost of capital shall be considered.*

*(3) Levellisation shall be carried out for the ‘useful life’ of the Renewable Energy project while Tariff shall be specified for the period equivalent to Tariff Period.”*

## **LEVELLISED TARIFF**

7. Levellised Tariff is calculated by carrying out levellisation for ‘useful life’ of each technology considering the discount factor for time value of money.

## **DISCOUNT FACTOR**

8. The discount factor considered for this purpose is equal to the Post Tax weighted average cost of the capital on the basis of normative debt: equity ratio (70:30) specified in the Regulations. Considering the normative debt equity ratio and weighted average of the post tax rates for interest and equity component, the discount factor is calculated. Interest Rate considered for the loan component (i.e.70 %) of Capital Cost is 13.00 % (as explained later). For equity component (i.e. 30 %) rate of Return on Equity (ROE) considered at Post Tax ROE of 16 % considered. The discount factor derived by this method for all technology is  $10.81\% \left( (13.00\% \times 0.70 \times (1 - 33.99\%)) + (16.0\% \times 0.30) \right)$ .

## CAPITAL COST

9. Regulation 12 of the RE Tariff Regulations stipulates that the norms for the capital cost as specified in the technology specific chapter shall be inclusive of all capital works like plant and machinery, civil works, erection and commissioning, financing and interest during construction, and evacuation infrastructure up to inter-connection point. The Commission has specified the normative capital cost, applicable for the first year of control period i.e. FY 2012-13, for various RE technologies viz. Wind Energy, Small Hydro Power, Biomass Power, Non-Fossil Fuel based Cogeneration, Solar PV, Solar Thermal, Biomass Gasifier and Biogas based power projects.
10. In order to determine the normative capital cost for the remaining years of the control period, the regulations stipulate the indexation mechanism, Wind Energy, Small Hydro Power, Biomass Power, Non-Fossil Fuel based Cogeneration, Biomass Gasifier and Biogas based power projects. However, the Capital Cost norms for Solar PV and Solar Thermal Power Projects shall be reviewed on annual basis. The indexation mechanism shall take into account adjustments in capital cost with the changes in Wholesale Price Index of Steel and Wholesale Price Index of Electrical Machinery as per formulation stipulated under the RE Tariff Regulations, which is reproduced below:

$$CC_{(n)} = P\&M_{(n)} * (1+F_1+F_2+F_3)$$

$$P\&M_{(n)} = P\&M_{(0)} * (1+d_{(n)})$$

$$d_{(n)} = [a * \{(SI_{(n-1)}/SI_{(0)}) - 1\} + b * \{(EI_{(n-1)}/EI_{(0)}) - 1\}] / (a+b)$$

Where,

$CC_{(n)}$  = Capital Cost for  $n^{\text{th}}$  year

$P\&M_{(n)}$  = Plant and Machinery Cost for  $n^{\text{th}}$  year

$P\&M_{(0)}$  = Plant and Machinery Cost for the base year

Note:  $P\&M_{(0)}$  is to be computed by dividing the base capital cost (for the first year of the control period) by  $(1+F_1+F_2+F_3)$ . Factors  $F_1, F_2, F_3$  for each RE technology has been specified separately, as summarized in following table.

$d_{(n)}$  = Capital Cost escalation factor for year  $(n)$  of Control Period

$SI_{(n-1)}$  = Average WPI Steel Index prevalent for calendar year (n-1) of the Control Period

$SI_{(0)}$  = Average WPI Steel Index prevalent for calendar year (0) at the beginning of the Control Period

$EI_{(n-1)}$  = Average WPI Electrical Machinery Index prevalent for calendar year (n-1) of the Control Period

$EI_{(0)}$  = Average WPI Electrical Machinery Index prevalent for calendar year (0) at the beginning of the Control Period

a = Constant to be determined by Commission from time to time,  
(for weightage to Steel Index)

b = Constant to be determined by Commission from time to time,  
(for weightage to Electrical Machinery Index)

$F_1$  = Factor for Land and Civil Works

$F_2$  = Factor for Erection and Commissioning

$F_3$  = Factor for IDC and Financing Cost

The default values of the factors for various RE technologies as stipulated under the said RE Regulations, is summarized in the table below:

Parameters	Wind Energy	Small Hydro Projects	Biomass based Rankine cycle Power plant, Non-Fossil Fuel Based Cogeneration Biomass Gasifier and Biogas based projects
A	0.6	0.6	0.7
B	0.4	0.4	0.3
F1	0.08	0.16	0.10
F2	0.07	0.10	0.09
F3	0.10	0.14	0.14

The Commission has relied on the following sources for relevant information on various indices:

- Source for WPI (electrical & machinery and iron and steel), WPI ( all commodities), WPI (Price of HSD): Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce & Industry ([www.eaindustry.nic.in](http://www.eaindustry.nic.in))

- Source for IRC (Average Annual Inflation rate for indexed energy charge component in case of captive coal mine source): CERC ([www.cercind.gov.in](http://www.cercind.gov.in))

**Technology specific capital cost of RE projects is discussed herein under:**

**(A) Capital Cost of Wind Energy for FY 2015-16**

11. Regulation 24 provides that the capital cost for wind energy project shall include wind turbine generator including its auxiliaries, land cost, site development charges and other civil works, transportation charges, evacuation cost up to inter-connection point, financing charges and IDC.
12. The Commission under Regulation 24 (2) has specified the normative capital cost for wind energy projects as ₹ 575 Lakh/MW for FY 2012-13 which shall be linked to the indexation mechanism specified under Regulation 25 of the RE Tariff Regulations. In accordance with the above referred Regulation, the Commission determines normative capital cost of the Wind energy Projects at ₹ 619.16 Lakh/MW for FY 2015-16. The detailed computations of the indexation mechanism and determination of the capital cost for FY 2015-16 thereof, have been enclosed as **Appendix-1** of this Order.

**(B) Capital cost of Small Hydro Projects for FY 2015-16**

13. Small Hydro Projects for the purpose of the RE Tariff Regulations cover those projects which are located at the sites approved by the State Nodal Agencies/State Governments using new plant and machinery and with installed power plant capacity lower than or equal to 25 MW.

14. The Commission under Regulation 28 (1) has specified the normative capital cost for small hydro projects for FY 2012-13 as under:

Region	Project Size	Capital Cost (FY 2012-13) (₹ Lakh/ MW)
Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand and North Eastern States	Below 5 MW	770
	5 MW to 25 MW	700
Other States	Below 5 MW	600
	5 MW to 25 MW	550

15. In line with the indexation mechanism, specified in Regulation 29 of the RE Tariff Regulations, the Commission determines normative capital cost for FY 2015-16 for Small Hydro Projects as under,

Region	Project Size	Capital Cost (FY 2015-16) (₹ Lakh/ MW)
Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand and North Eastern States	Below 5 MW	829.621
	5 MW to 25 MW	754.201
Other States	Below 5 MW	646.458
	5 MW to 25 MW	592.586

The detailed computations of the indexation mechanism and the determination of the capital cost for FY 2015-16 thereof, has been enclosed as **Appendix-2** of this Order.

#### **(C) Capital Cost of Biomass based Power Projects for FY 2015-16**

16. The Commission under Regulation 34 of the RE Tariff (First Amendment) Regulations has specified the normative capital cost for the biomass power projects based on Rankine cycle technology application for FY 2014-15 as under:

- ₹ 540 lakh/MW for project [other than rice straw and juliflora (plantation) based project] with water cooled condenser;
- ₹ 580 lakh/MW for Project [other than rice straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with air cooled condenser;

- c. ₹ 590 lakh/MW for rice straw and juliflora (plantation) based project with water cooled condenser;
- d. ₹ 630 lakh/MW for rice straw and juliflora (plantation) based project with air cooled condenser.

17. In line with the indexation mechanism specified in Regulation 35 of the RE Tariff Regulations, the normative capital cost for FY 2015-16 for Biomass Projects determined considering capital cost specified in the RE Tariff (First Amendment) Regulations for FY 2013-14 as base year capital cost. Average WPI Steel Index and average Electrical Machinery Index prevalent for calendar year 2014 considered for  $SI_{(n-1)}$  and  $EI_{(n-1)}$  respectively. Average WPI Steel Index and average WPI Electrical Machinery Index prevalent for year 2012 for  $SI_{(0)}$  and  $EI_{(0)}$  respectively. Accordingly, the Commission determines normative capital cost for FY 2015-16 for Biomass Projects as under,

<b>Biomass Rankine Cycle Projects</b>	<b>Capital Cost (FY 2015-16) (₹ Lakh/ MW)</b>
Project [other than rice straw and juliflora (plantation) based project] with water cooled condenser	558.705
Project [other than rice straw and Juliflora(plantation) based project] with air cooled condenser	600.091
For rice straw and juliflora (plantation) based project with water cooled condenser	610.437
For rice straw and juliflora (plantation) based project with air cooled condenser	651.822

18. The detailed computations of the indexation mechanism and the determination of the capital cost for FY 2015-16 thereof, have been enclosed as **Appendix-3** of this Order.

#### **(D) Capital Cost of Non-fossil fuel based Cogeneration Projects for FY 2015-16**

19. Non-fossil based cogeneration has been defined as the process in which more than one form of energy is produced in a sequential manner by using biomass. As per Regulation 4(d) of the RE Tariff Regulations, a project to qualify as the non-fossil based co-generation project must be using new plant and machinery

with topping cycle mode of operation which uses the non-fossil fuel input for power generation and utilizes the thermal energy generated for useful heat applications in other industrial activities simultaneously, and where the sum of useful power output and half of useful thermal output is greater than 45% of the plant's energy consumption during the season.

20. The Commission under Regulation 47 has specified the normative capital cost for the Non-Fossil Fuel Based Cogeneration Projects as ₹ 420 Lakh/MW for FY 2012-13 which shall be linked to the indexation mechanism specified under Regulation 48 of the RE Tariff Regulations. In accordance to the above referred Regulation, the Commission determines the normative capital cost of Non-Fossil Fuel based Cogeneration power projects at ₹ 452.479 Lakh/MW for FY 2015-16. The detailed computations of the indexation mechanism and determination of the capital cost for FY 2015-16 thereof, have been enclosed as **Appendix-4** of this Order.

#### **(E) Capital Cost of Solar PV based Power Projects for FY 2015-16**

21. Solar Photo Voltaic (PV) power projects which directly convert solar energy into electricity using the crystalline silicon or thin film technology or any other technology as approved by the Ministry of New and Renewable Energy and are connected to the grid, qualify for the purpose of tariff determination under the RE Tariff Regulations.
22. The Commission under Regulation 57 specified the normative capital cost for the Solar PV power projects as ₹ 1000 Lakh/MW for the FY 2012-13.
23. The Commission vide its *suo-motu* Order (Petition No. 242/SM/2012) dated 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2013, determined the normative capital cost for the Solar PV power projects as ₹ 800.00 Lakh/MW for the FY 2013-14.

24. The Commission vides its *suo-motu* Order (Petition No. SM/353/2014) dated 15/5/2014 determined the normative capital cost for the Solar PV power projects as ₹ 691 Lakh/MW for the FY 2014-15.
25. The Commission vide its *suo-motu* Order (Petition No. SM/005/2015) determines the normative capital cost for the Solar PV power projects as ₹ 605.85 Lakh/MW for the FY 2015-16.

#### **(F) Capital Cost of Solar Thermal based Power Projects for FY 2015-16**

26. In order to qualify for tariff determination under the RE Tariff Regulations, Solar Thermal Power Project shall be based on concentrated solar power technologies with line focusing or point focusing as may be approved by the Ministry of New and Renewable Energy and which uses direct sunlight to generate sufficient heat to operate a conventional power cycle to generate electricity.
27. The Commission under Regulation 61 has specified the normative capital cost for the Solar Thermal power projects as ₹ 1300 Lakh/MW for the FY 2012-13.
28. The Commission vide its *suo-motu* Order (Petition No. 242/SM/2012) dated 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2013, determined the normative capital cost for the Solar Thermal power projects as ₹ 1200.00 Lakh/MW for the FY 2013-14.
29. The Commission vide its *suo-motu* Order (Petition No. SM/353/2014) dated 15/5/2014 determined the normative capital cost for the Solar Thermal power projects as ₹ 1200 Lakh/MW for the FY 2014-15.
30. The Commission vide its *suo-motu* Order (Petition No. SM/005/2015) determines the normative capital cost for the Solar Thermal power projects as ₹ 1200 Lakh/MW for the FY 2015-16.

#### **(G) Capital Cost of Biomass Gasifier Power Projects for FY 2015-16**

31. The Commission under Regulation 66 specified the normative capital cost for the Biomass Gasifier power projects based on Rankine cycle shall be ₹ 550.00 Lakh/MW for the FY 2012-13 and after taking into account of capital subsidy of

₹ 150.00 Lakh/MW, net project cost shall be ₹ 400.00 Lakh/MW for the FY 2012-13 which shall be linked to the indexation mechanism specified under Regulation 67 of the RE Tariff Regulations. In accordance to the above referred Regulation, the Commission determines normative capital cost of Biomass gasifier power projects at ₹ 592.532 Lakh/MW for FY 2015-16. After taking into account of capital subsidy of ₹ 150.00 Lakh/MW, net project cost will be ₹ 442.532 Lakh/MW for the FY 2015-16. The detailed computations of the indexation mechanism and determination of the capital cost for FY 2015-16 thereof, has been enclosed as **Appendix-5** of this Order.

#### **(H) Capital Cost of Biogas based Power Projects for FY 2015-16**

32. In order to qualify for tariff determination under the RE Tariff Regulations, grid connected biogas based power projects that uses 100% Biogas fired engine, coupled with Biogas technology for co-digesting agriculture residues, manure and other bio waste as may be approved by the Ministry of New and Renewable Energy.
  
33. The Commission under Regulation 76 specified the normative capital cost for the Biogas based power projects shall be ₹ 1100.00 Lakh/MW for the FY 2012-13 and after taking into account of capital subsidy of ₹ 300.00 Lakh/MW, net project cost shall be ₹ 800.00Lakh/MW for the FY 2012-13 which shall be linked to the indexation mechanism specified under Regulation 77 of the RE Tariff Regulations. In accordance to the above referred Regulation, the Commission determines the normative capital cost of Biogas based power projects at ₹1185.064 Lakh/MW for FY 2015-16. After taking into account of capital subsidy of ₹ 300.00 Lakh/MW, net project cost will be ₹ 885.064 Lakh/MW for the FY 2015-16. The detailed computations of the indexation mechanism and determination of the capital cost for FY 2015-16 thereof, have been enclosed as **Appendix-6** of this Order.

34. The capital cost for the third year (i.e. FY 2015-16) of the control period in respect of the renewable energy power generating stations is summarized as under:

<b>Renewable Energy Projects</b>	<b>Capital Cost Norm for FY 2015-16 (₹ Lakh/MW)</b>
(1) Wind Energy Projects	619.522
(2) Small Hydro Projects	
(a) Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand and North Eastern States (less than 5 MW)	829.621
(b) Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand and North Eastern States (5MW to 25 MW)	754.201
(c) Other States (below 5 MW)	646.458
(d) Other States ( 5MW to 25 MW)	592.586
(3) Biomass Power Projects	
(a) project [other than rice straw and juliflora (plantation) based project] with water cooled condenser	558.705
(b) Project [other than rice straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with air cooled condenser	600.091
(c) Rice straw and juliflora (plantation) based project with water cooled condenser	610.437
(d) Rice straw and juliflora (plantation) based project with air cooled condenser	651.822
(4) Non-fossil fuel based co-generation Power Projects	452.479
(5) Solar PV Power Projects	605.85
(6) Solar Thermal Power Projects	1200.00
(7) Biomass Gasifier Power Projects	442.532
(8) Biogas Power Projects	885.064

#### **DEBT-EQUITY RATIO**

35. Sub-Regulation (1) of Regulation 13 of the RE Tariff Regulations provides that the debt-equity ratio of 70:30 is to be considered for determination of generic tariff based on *suo-motu* petition.

36. Based on the debt equity ratio of 70:30, the debt and equity components of the normative capital cost for determination of tariff for the RE projects have been worked out as under:

<b>Renewable Energy Projects</b>	<b>Debt ₹ Lakh)</b>	<b>Equity ₹ Lakh)</b>
<b>(1) Wind Energy (for all zones)</b>	433.665	185.857
<b>(2) Small Hydro</b>		
(a) Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand and North Eastern States (below 5 MW)	580.735	248.886
(b) Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand and North Eastern States (5 MW to 25 MW)	527.941	226.260
(c) Other States (below 5 MW)	452.521	193.937
(d) Other States ( 5MW to 25 MW)	414.810	177.776
<b>(3) Biomass</b>		
(a) project [other than rice straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with water cooled condenser	391.094	167.612
(b) Project [other than rice straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with air cooled condenser	420.064	180.027
(c) Rice straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project with water cooled condenser	427.306	183.131
(d) Rice straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project with air cooled condenser	456.275	195.547
<b>(4) Non-fossil fuel co-generation</b>	316.735	135.744
<b>(5) Solar PV</b>	424.095	181.755
<b>(6) Solar Thermal</b>	840.000	360.000
<b>(7) Biomass Gasifier based Power Projects</b>	309.772	132.760
<b>(8) Biogas based Power Projects</b>	619.545	265.519

#### **RETURN ON EQUITY**

37. Sub-Regulation (1) of Regulation 16 of the RE Tariff Regulations provides that the value base for the equity shall be 30% of the capital cost for generic tariff determination. Sub-Regulation (2) of the said Regulation stipulates the normative return on equity (ROE) as under:

- (a) 20% per annum for the first 10 years, and
- (b) 24% per annum from the 11<sup>th</sup> year onwards.

## **INTEREST ON LOAN**

38. Sub-Regulation (1) of Regulation 14 of the RE Regulations provides that the loan tenure of 12 years is to be considered for the purpose of determination of tariff for RE projects. Sub-Regulation (2) of the said Regulation provides for computation of the rate of interest on loan as under:

*"(a) The loans arrived at in the manner indicated in the Regulation 13 shall be considered as gross normative loan for calculation for interest on loan. The normative loan outstanding as on April 1st of every year shall be worked out by deducting the cumulative repayment up to March 31st of previous year from the gross normative loan.*

*(b) For the purpose of computation of tariff, the normative interest rate shall be considered as average State Bank of India (SBI) Base rate prevalent during the first six months of the previous year plus 300 basis points.*

*(c) Notwithstanding any moratorium period availed by the generating company, the repayment of loan shall be considered from the first year of commercial operation of the project and shall be equal to the annual depreciation allowed".*

39. The weighted average State Bank of India (SBI) Base rate prevalent during the first six months has been considered for the determination of tariff, as shown in the table below:

Period from	Period to	Base rate
1/4/2014	30/9/2014	10.00%
<b>Average Base rate for first six months of FY 14-15</b>		<b>10.00%</b>

Source: State Bank of India ([www.statebankofindia.com](http://www.statebankofindia.com))

40. In terms of the above, the computations of interest on loan have been carried out for determination of tariff in respect of the RE projects treating the value base of loan as 70% of the capital cost and the weighted average of Base rate prevalent during the first six months of the (i.e. 10.00%) plus 300 basis points (equivalent to interest rate of 13.00%).

## **DEPRECIATION**

41. Regulation 15 of the RE Tariff Regulations provides for computation of depreciation in the following manner:

*"(1) The value base for the purpose of depreciation shall be the Capital Cost of the asset admitted by the Commission. The Salvage value of the asset shall be considered as 10% and depreciation shall be allowed up to maximum of 90% of the Capital Cost of the asset.*

*(2) Depreciation per annum shall be based on 'Differential Depreciation Approach' over loan period beyond loan tenure over useful life computed on 'Straight Line Method'. The depreciation rate for the first 12 years of the Tariff Period shall be 5.83% per annum and the remaining depreciation shall be spread over the remaining useful life of the project from 13th year onwards.*

*(3) Depreciation shall be chargeable from the first year of commercial operation. Provided that in case of commercial operation of the asset for part of the year, depreciation shall be charged on pro rata basis".*

42. In accordance with the above, the rate of depreciation for the first 12 years has been considered as 5.83% and the rate of depreciation from the 13<sup>th</sup> year onwards has been spread over the balance useful life of the RE project as under:

Details	Wind Energy	Small Hydro	Biomass	Non-fossil fuel co-generation	Solar PV	Solar Thermal	Biomass Gasifier	Biogas
Useful Life (in years)	25	35	20	20	25	25	20	20
Rate of depreciation for 12 years (in %)	5.83	5.83	5.83	5.83	5.83	5.83	5.83	5.83
Rate of depreciation after first 12 years (in %)	1.54	0.87	2.51	2.51	1.54	1.54	2.51	2.51

## **INTEREST ON WORKING CAPITAL**

43. Regulation 17 of the RE Tariff Regulations provides for the working capital requirements of the RE projects as under:

*"(1) The Working Capital requirement in respect of wind energy projects, Small Hydro Power, Solar PV and Solar thermal power projects shall be computed in accordance with the following:*

Wind Energy / Small Hydro Power /Solar PV / Solar thermal

- a) Operation & Maintenance expenses for one month;
- b) Receivables equivalent to 2 (Two) months of energy charges for sale of electricity calculated on the normative CUF;
- c) Maintenance spare @ 15% of operation and maintenance expenses

*(2) The Working Capital requirement in respect of biomass power projects and non-fossil fuel based co-generation projects shall be computed in accordance with the following clause:*

Biomass(Rankine Cycle Technology), Biomass Gasifier, Biogas Power and Non-fossil fuel Co-generation

- a) Fuel costs for four months equivalent to normative PLF;
- b) Operation & Maintenance expense for one month;
- c) Receivables equivalent to 2 (Two) months of fixed and variable charges for sale of electricity calculated on the target PLF;
- d) Maintenance spare @ 15% of operation and maintenance expenses

*(3) Interest on Working Capital shall be at interest rate equivalent to the average State Bank of India Base Rate prevalent during the first six months of the previous year plus 350 basis points".*

44. Receivables equivalent to two months of actual fixed cost and variable cost, (as applicable for biomass power and non-fossil fuel based co-generation) have been considered. As mentioned in the Para No. 46, interest rate considered as weighted average of State Bank of India Base Rate prevalent during the first six

months of the previous year plus 350 basis points (equivalent to interest rate of 13.50%). The interest on working capital has been worked out as specified below for determination of tariff of the RE projects:

Details	Wind Energy	Small Hydro	Biomass, Biomass Gasifier and Biogas	Non-fossil fuel co-generation	Solar PV	Solar Thermal
<b>(A) For Fixed charges</b>						
(i) O&M expenses (month)	1	1	1	1	1	1
(ii) Maintenance spares (%) of O&M expenses	15	15	15	15	15	15
(iii) Receivables (months)	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>(B) For Variable Charges</b>						
Biomass/Bagasse stock (months)	-	-	4	4	-	-
<b>(C) Interest On Working Capital (%)</b>	13.50%	13.50%	13.50%	13.50%	13.50%	13.50%

Source for SBI Base Rate: State Bank of India ([www.statebankofindia.com](http://www.statebankofindia.com))

## OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE EXPENSES

45. Regulation 18 of the RE Tariff Regulations provides for Operation and Maintenance Expenses (O&M expenses) in respect of RE projects as under:

### **“Operation and Maintenance Expenses**

- (1) ‘Operation and Maintenance or O&M expenses’ shall comprise repair and maintenance (R&M), establishment including employee expenses and administrative & general expenses.
- (2) *Operation and maintenance expenses shall be determined for the Tariff Period based on normative O&M expenses specified by the Commission subsequently in these Regulations for the first Year of Control Period.*

(3) *Normative O&M expenses allowed during first year of the Control Period (i.e. FY 2012-13) under these Regulations shall be escalated at the rate of 5.72% per annum over the Tariff Period”.*

46. The normative O&M expenses for various RE technologies specified under the relevant provisions of the RE Tariff Regulations are as under:

**(a) Wind Energy:** Regulation 27 of RE Tariff Regulations provides that the normative O&M expenses for the first year of the control period (i.e. 2012-13) as ₹ 9 lakh per MW and shall be escalated at the rate of 5.72% per annum over the tariff period for determination of the levellised tariff. Accordingly, the Commission has considered O&M cost norm for wind energy as ₹ 10.63 Lakh/MW for FY 2015-16.

**(b) Small Hydro:** Regulation 32 of RE Regulations provided for the normative O& M expenses for small hydro projects for the year 2012-13 which shall be escalated at the rate of 5.72% per annum over the tariff period for determination of the levellised tariff. The table below presents the normative O&M Expenses considered by the Commission for small hydro power for FY 2012-13;

Region	Project Size	O&M expenses (₹ Lakh/MW)
Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand and North Eastern States	Below 5 MW	25
	5 MW to 25 MW	18
Other States	Below 5 MW	20
	5 MW to 25 MW	14

Accordingly, the table below presents the normative O&M Expenses considered by the Commission for small hydro power for FY 2015-16,

Region	Project Size	O&M expenses (₹ Lakh/MW)
Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand and North Eastern States	Below 5 MW	29.54
	5 MW to 25 MW	21.27
Other States	Below 5 MW	23.63
	5 MW to 25 MW	16.54

**(c) Biomass:** Regulation 39 of RE Tariff (First Amendment) Regulations provides that the normative O& M expenses for biomass based projects for the year 2013-14 shall be ₹ 40 Lakh per MW and which shall be escalated at the rate of 5.72% per annum over the tariff period for determination of the levellised tariff. Accordingly, the Commission has considered O&M cost norm for biomass power as ₹ 44.71 Lakh/MW for FY 2015-16.

**(d) Non-fossil fuel co-generation:** As per Regulation 55 of RE Tariff Regulations, the normative O&M Expenses for non-fossil fuel co-generation projects for the year 2012-13 has been specified as ₹ 16 Lakh per MW which shall be escalated at the rate of 5.72% per annum over the tariff period for determination of the levellised tariff. Accordingly, the Commission has considered O&M cost norm for non-fossil fuel based co-generation as ₹ 18.91 Lakh/MW for FY 2015-16.

**(e) Solar PV:** Regulation 59 of RE Tariff Regulations provides that the normative O&M expenses for solar PV projects for the year 2012-13 shall be ₹ 11 Lakh per MW which shall be escalated at the rate of 5.72% per annum over the tariff period for determination of the levellised tariff. Accordingly, O&M expense norm for solar PV power project as ₹ 13.00 Lakh/MW for FY 2015-16 has been considered.

**(f) Solar Thermal:** Regulation 63 of the RE Tariff Regulations specified the normative O&M expenses for solar thermal power projects shall be ₹ 15 Lakh/MW for the first year of operation, which shall be escalated at the rate of 5.72% per annum over the tariff period for determination of the levellised tariff. Accordingly, O&M expense norm for solar thermal power project as ₹ 17.72 Lakh/MW for FY 2015-16, has been considered.

**(g) Biomass Gasifier:** Regulation 71 of the RE Tariff Regulations specified the normative O&M expenses for solar thermal power projects shall be ₹ 40 Lakh/MW for the first year of operation, which shall be escalated at the rate of 5.72% per annum over the tariff period for determination of the levellised tariff. Accordingly, the Commission has considered O&M cost norm for biomass gasifier based power plant as ₹ 47.26 Lakh/MW for FY 2015-16.

**(h) Biogas:** Regulation 80 of the RE Tariff Regulations specified the normative O&M expenses for solar thermal power projects shall be ₹ 40 Lakh/MW for the first year of operation, which shall be escalated at the rate of 5.72% per annum over the tariff period for determination of the levellised tariff. Accordingly, the Commission has considered O&M cost norm for biogas based power plant as ₹ 47.26 Lakh/MW for FY 2015-16.

47. The normative O&M expenses have been worked out as specified above for determination of tariff for the renewable energy generating stations.

#### CAPACITY UTILISATION FACTOR

48. Regulations 26, 30, 58 and 62 of the RE Tariff Regulations specify the norms for Capacity Utilization Factor (CUF)/Plant Load Factor (PLF) in respect of the Wind Energy, Small Hydro, Solar PV and Solar Thermal based power generating stations as per the details given in the table below which has been considered for determination of tariff.

Renewable Energy Projects	CUF
(A) Wind Energy: Annual Mean Wind Power Density (W/m <sup>2</sup> )	
Wind zone - 1 (Upto 200)	20 %
Wind zone - 2 (201 - 250)	22 %
Wind zone - 3 (251 - 300)	25 %
Wind zone - 4 (301 - 400)	30 %
Wind zone - 5 (Above 400)	32 %
(B) Small Hydro	
(i) Himachal, Uttarakhand and North Eastern States	45 %
(ii) Other States	30 %
(C) Solar PV	19 %
(D) Solar Thermal	23 %

### **PLANT LOAD FACTOR (PLF)**

49. Regulations 36, 68 and 78 of the RE Tariff Regulations specify the plant load factor for Biomass, Biomass Gasifier and Biogas based renewable energy generating stations as given in the table below which has been considered for determination of fixed charges component of tariff.

<b>Renewable Energy Projects</b>	<b>PLF</b>
A) Biomass	
(a) During stabilization (6 months)	60 %
(b) During remaining period of the first year (after stabilization)	70 %
(c) Second year onwards	80 %
B) Biomass Gasifier	85 %
C) Biogas	90 %

50. Regulation 49 of the RE Tariff Regulations stipulates the plant load factor for Non-fossil Fuel based Co-generation projects as under, computed on the basis of plant availability for number of operating days considering the operations during crushing season and off-season and load factor of 92%. The number of operating days for different States as specified in the Regulation 49(2) is as under:

<b>States</b>	<b>Operating days</b>	<b>PLF</b>
Uttar Pradesh and Andhra Pradesh	120 days (crushing)+ 60 days (off-season) = 180 days	45 %
Tamil Nadu and Maharashtra	180 days (crushing)+ 60 days (off-season) = 240 days	60 %
Other States	150 days (crushing) + 60 days (off-season) = 210 days	53 %

## AUXILIARY POWER CONSUMPTION

51. Regulations 31, 37, 50, 64, 69 and 79 of the RE Tariff Regulations as amended from time to time, stipulate the auxiliary power consumption factor as under which has been considered for determination of tariff of the RE projects :

<b>Renewable Energy Projects</b>	<b>Auxiliary Consumption Factor</b>
Small Hydro	1 %
Biomass a) the project using water cooled condenser	i. During first year of operation: 11%; ii. From 2 <sup>nd</sup> year onwards: 10%.
b) project using air cooled condenser	i. During first year of operation: 13%; ii. From 2 <sup>nd</sup> year onwards: 12%.
Non-fossil fuel co-generation	8.5 %
Solar Thermal	10 %
Biomass Gasifier	10 %
Biogas	12 %

## STATION HEAT RATE

52. The Station Heat Rates (SHR) specified under Regulations 38 and 51 of the RE Tariff Regulations as amended from time to time for biomass and non-fossil fuel based co-generation projects are as under:

<b>Renewable Energy Projects</b>	<b>SHR (kCal / kWh)</b>
Biomass	a. 4200 : for project using travelling grate boilers; b. 4125 : for project using AFBC boilers.
Non-fossil fuel co-generation (for power component)	3600

## **FUEL**

### **(a) Fuel Mix**

53. Sub-Regulation (1) of Regulation 40 of the RE Tariff Regulations stipulates that the Biomass based power generating stations are to be designed in a way that it uses different types of non-fossil fuels available within the vicinity of biomass power project such as crop residues, agro-industrial residues, forest residues etc. and other biomass fuels as may be approved by the Ministry of Non-Renewable Energy (MNRE). Sub-Regulation (2) of the said Regulations stipulates that the biomass power generating companies are to ensure fuel management plan to ensure adequate availability of fuel to meet the respective project requirements.

54. Regulation 70 of the RE Tariff Regulations stipulates that the normative specific fuel consumption shall be 1.25 kg per kWh for Biomass Gasifier based power generating stations.

55. Regulation 81 of the RE Tariff Regulations stipulates that the normative specific fuel consumption shall be 3 kg of substrate mix per kWh for Biogas based power generating stations.

### **(b) Calorific value**

56. Regulation 43 of the RE Tariff (First Amendment) Regulations, provides the calorific value of biomass fuel used for determination of tariff shall be at 3100 kCal/kg.

57. Regulation 52 of the of the RE Tariff Regulations provides the gross calorific value for bagasse to be considered in case of non-fossil fuel co-generation projects is 2250 kCal/kg and for the use of biomass fuels other than bagasse, the calorific value as specified above shall be applicable.

### **(c) Fuel cost**

58. The Commission, in terms of Regulation 44 of the RE Tariff Regulations, has specified the biomass fuel price applicable during the period 2012-13 and has specified fuel price indexation mechanism, in case developer wishes to opt, for the remaining years of the control period. The data for Pd and WPI, as per regulations, latest figures for April, 2014 and April, 2013 corresponding to  $n^{th}$

and (n-1)<sup>th</sup> year has been considered while calculating the fuel price indexation for biomass and also non-fossil fuel based co-generation power projects. The detailed computations of the fuel price indexation mechanism and the determination of the biomass fuel prices for FY 2015-16 thereof, has been enclosed as **Appendix-7** to this order. Accordingly, the biomass fuel price applicable for FY 2015-16 is as under:

<b>State</b>	<b>Biomass price (₹/tonne)</b>
Andhra Pradesh	2940.31
Haryana	3346.75
Maharashtra	3422.95
Punjab	3500.42
Rajasthan	2921.25
Tamil Nadu	2892.03
Uttar Pradesh	2991.10
Other States	3144.80

59. The Commission, in terms of Regulation 53 of the RE Tariff Regulations, has specified the price of bagasse applicable during the period 2012-13 and has specified fuel price indexation mechanism, in case developer wishes to opt, for the remaining years of the control period. The detailed computations of the fuel price indexation mechanism and the determination of the bagasse fuel prices for FY 2015-16 thereof, has been enclosed as **Appendix-8** of this Order. The price of bagasse (for non-fossil fuel based co-generation projects) applicable for FY 2015-16 shall be as in the following table;

<b>State</b>	<b>Bagasse Price (₹/tonne)</b>
Andhra Pradesh	1660.04
Haryana	2361.13
Maharashtra	2326.84

<b>State</b>	<b>Bagasse Price (₹/tonne)</b>
Punjab	2077.90
Tamil Nadu	1788.32
Uttar Pradesh	1851.82
Other States	2010.58

60. The Commission, in terms of Regulation 73 of the RE Tariff Regulations, has specified the biomass fuel price during first year of the Control Period (i.e. FY 2012-13) as per Regulation 44 and has specified fuel price indexation mechanism for the Biomass Gasifier project developer. Accordingly, the biomass fuel price for the Biomass gasifier based power project applicable for FY 2015-16 shall be the same as for the biomass based power project (Rankine cycle) as mentioned above. The detailed computations of the fuel price indexation mechanism and the determination of the biomass fuel prices for FY 2015-16 thereof, has been enclosed as **Appendix-9** of this Order.
61. The Commission, in terms of Regulation 82 of the RE Tariff Regulations, has specified the feed stock price during first year of the Control Period (i.e. FY 2012-13) at ₹ 990/MT(net of any cost recovery from digester effluent) and has specified fuel price indexation mechanism for the Biogas project developer. The detailed computations of the fuel price indexation mechanism and the determination of the bagasse fuel prices for FY 2015-16 thereof, has been enclosed as **Appendix-10** of this Order. The price of fuel applicable for the biogas based power plant for FY 2015-16 shall be at ₹ 1257.41/MT (net of any cost recovery from digester effluent).
62. In case of Biomass Power Projects, non-fossil fuel based co-generation projects, Biomass Gasifier based power Projects and Biogas based power projects, variable component of tariff is calculated based on the fuel cost for FY 2015-16. This variable component will change each year based on whether a Renewable Energy Power Project developer opts for fuel price indexation or escalation factor of 5%. Hence, while calculating the total applicable tariff for Biomass

Power Projects, non-fossil fuel based co-generation projects, Biomass Gasifier based power Projects and Biogas based power projects, levellisation of only fixed component is considered and the variable component for the first year of operation (i.e. 2015-16) is specified.

### **Subsidy or incentive by the Central / State Government**

63. Regulation 22 of the RE Tariff Regulations provides as under:

*"The Commission shall take into consideration any incentive or subsidy offered by the Central or State Government, including accelerated depreciation benefit if availed by the generating company, for the renewable energy power plants while determining the tariff under these Regulations.*

*Provided that the following principles shall be considered for ascertaining income tax benefit on account of accelerated depreciation, if availed, for the purpose of tariff determination:*

*i) Assessment of benefit shall be based on normative capital cost, accelerated depreciation rate as per relevant provisions under Income Tax Act and corporate income tax rate.*

*ii) Capitalization of RE projects during second half of the fiscal year. Per unit benefit shall be derived on levellised basis at discount factor equivalent to Post Tax weighted average cost of capital".*

64. In terms of the above regulation, for the projects availing the benefit of accelerated depreciation as per applicable Income tax rate @ 33.99% (30% IT rate+ 10% surcharge +3% Education cess) has been considered. For the purpose of determining net depreciation benefits, depreciation @ 5.28% as per straight line method (Book depreciation as per Companies Act, 1956) has been compared with depreciation as per Income Tax rate i.e. 80% of the written down value method. Moreover, additional 20% depreciation in the initial year is proposed to be extended to new assets acquired by power generation companies vide amendment in the section 32, sub-section (1) clause (iia) of the Income Tax Act.

65. Depreciation for the first year has been calculated at the rate of 50% of accelerated depreciation 80% and 50% of additional depreciation 20% (as project is capitalized during the second half of the financial year as per proviso (ii) to Regulation 22). Income tax benefits of accelerated depreciation and additional depreciation, has been worked out as per normal tax rate on the net depreciation benefit. Per unit levellised accelerated depreciation benefit has been computed considering the post tax weighted average cost of capital as discount factor.
66. In the light of the discussion made in the preceding paragraphs, the generic tariffs of the following RE projects for the financial year 2015-16 have been determined as under:

**Generic Tariff for RE Technologies for FY 2015-16**

<b>Particular</b>	<b>Levellised Total Tariff (FY 2015-16)</b>	<b>Benefit of Accelerated Depreciation (if availed)</b>	<b>Net Levellised Tariff (upon adjusting for Accelerated Depreciation benefit) (if availed)</b>
	(₹ / kWh)	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)
<b>Wind Energy</b>			
Wind Zone -1 (CUF 20%)	6.58	0.71	5.87
Wind Zone -2 (CUF 22%)	5.98	0.64	5.34
Wind Zone -3 (CUF 25%)	5.27	0.57	4.70
Wind Zone -4 (CUF 30%)	4.39	0.47	3.92
Wind Zone -5 (CUF 32%)	4.11	0.44	3.67
<b>Small Hydro Power Project</b>			
HP, Uttarakhand and NE States (Below 5MW)	4.64	-	-
HP, Uttarakhand and NE States (5MW to 25 MW)	3.95	-	-
Other States (Below 5 MW)	5.47	-	-
Other States (5 MW to 25 MW)	4.65	-	-

State	Levvelised Fixed Cost	Variable Cost (FY 2015-16)	Applicable Tariff Rate (FY 2015- 16)	Benefit of Accelerated Depreciation (if availed)	Net Levellised Tariff (upon adjusting for Accelerated Depreciation benefit) (if availed)
	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)
<b>Biomass Power Projects [other than Rice Straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with Water Cooled Condenser and travelling grate boiler</b>					
Andhra Pradesh	3.06	4.48	7.53	0.18	7.36
Haryana	3.12	5.09	8.21	0.18	8.03
Maharashtra	3.13	5.21	8.34	0.18	8.16
Punjab	3.14	5.33	8.47	0.18	8.29
Rajasthan	3.06	4.45	7.50	0.18	7.32
Tamil Nadu	3.05	4.40	7.45	0.18	7.27
Uttar Pradesh	3.07	4.55	7.62	0.18	7.44
Others	3.09	4.79	7.88	0.18	7.70
<b>Biomass Power Projects [other than Rice Straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with Air Cooled Condenser and travelling grate boiler</b>					
Andhra Pradesh	3.24	4.58	7.82	0.20	7.62
Haryana	3.30	5.21	8.51	0.20	8.32
Maharashtra	3.31	5.33	8.64	0.20	8.45
Punjab	3.33	5.45	8.78	0.20	8.58
Rajasthan	3.24	4.55	7.79	0.20	7.59
Tamil Nadu	3.23	4.50	7.74	0.20	7.54
Uttar Pradesh	3.25	4.66	7.91	0.20	7.71
Others	3.27	4.90	8.17	0.20	7.97
<b>Biomass Power Projects [Rice Straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with Water Cooled Condenser and travelling grate boiler</b>					
Andhra Pradesh	3.20	4.48	7.67	0.20	7.48
Haryana	3.26	5.09	8.35	0.20	8.16
Maharashtra	3.27	5.21	8.48	0.20	8.28
Punjab	3.28	5.33	8.61	0.20	8.41
Rajasthan	3.19	4.45	7.64	0.20	7.44
Tamil Nadu	3.19	4.40	7.59	0.20	7.39
Uttar Pradesh	3.20	4.55	7.76	0.20	7.56
Others	3.23	4.79	8.01	0.20	7.81

State	Levellised Fixed Cost	Variable Cost (FY 2015-16)	Applicable Tariff Rate (FY 2015- 16)	Benefit of Accelerated Depreciation (if availed)	Net Levellised Tariff (upon adjusting for Accelerated Depreciation benefit) (if availed)
	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)
<b>Biomass Power Projects [other than Rice Straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with Air Cooled Condenser and travelling grate boiler</b>					
Andhra Pradesh	3.38	4.58	7.96	0.21	7.75
Haryana	3.44	5.21	8.66	0.21	8.44
Maharashtra	3.46	5.33	8.79	0.21	8.58
Punjab	3.47	5.45	8.92	0.21	8.71
Rajasthan	3.38	4.55	7.93	0.21	7.72
Tamil Nadu	3.38	4.50	7.88	0.21	7.67
Uttar Pradesh	3.39	4.66	8.05	0.21	7.84
Others	3.41	4.90	8.31	0.21	8.10
<b>Bagasse Based Co-generation Project</b>					
Andhra Pradesh	3.15	2.90	6.05	0.25	5.80
Haryana	2.84	4.13	6.97	0.21	6.76
Maharashtra	2.55	4.07	6.62	0.18	6.43
Punjab	2.79	3.63	6.42	0.21	6.21
Tamil Nadu	2.46	3.13	5.59	0.18	5.41
Uttar Pradesh	3.18	3.24	6.42	0.25	6.17
Others	2.78	3.52	6.29	0.21	6.08

<b>Solar PV and Solar Thermal</b>			
Particular	Levellised Total Tariff (FY 2015-16)	Benefit of Accelerated Depreciation (if availed)	Net Levellised Tariff (upon adjusting for Accelerated Depreciation benefit) (if availed)
	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)
Solar PV	7.04	0.69	6.35
Solar Thermal	12.05	1.25	10.80

State	Levellised Fixed Cost	Variable Cost (FY 2015- 16)	Applicable Tariff Rate (FY 2015-16)	Benefit of Accelerated Depreciation (if availed)	Net Levellised Tariff (upon adjusting for Accelerated Depreciation benefit) (if availed)
	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)	(₹/kWh)
<b>Biomass Gasifier Power Project</b>					
Andhra Pradesh	2.58	4.08	6.66	0.13	6.53
Haryana	2.64	4.65	7.28	0.13	7.15
Maharashtra	2.65	4.75	7.40	0.13	7.27
Punjab	2.66	4.86	7.52	0.13	7.39
Rajasthan	2.58	4.06	6.63	0.13	6.50
Tamil Nadu	2.57	4.02	6.59	0.13	6.46
Uttar Pradesh	2.59	4.15	6.74	0.13	6.61
Others	2.61	4.37	6.98	0.13	6.85
<b>Biogas based Generation</b>					
Biogas	3.57	4.29	7.86	0.26	7.60

67. The detailed computations for the generic tariff for various RE technologies have been enclosed to this Order as per the details given hereunder:

S.No	Renewable Energy Projects	Annexure
A	<b>Wind Power Projects</b>	
	Wind Zone-I	Annexure 1A
	Wind Zone-II	Annexure 1B
	Wind Zone III	Annexure 1C
	Wind Zone IV	Annexure 1D
	Wind Zone V	Annexure 1E
B	<b>Small Hydro Power Projects</b>	
	Projects Less than 5 MW for HP, Uttarakhand and NE States	Annexure 2A
	Projects between 5 MW and 25 MW for HP, Uttarakhand and NE States	Annexure 2B
	Projects less than 5 MW for other States	Annexure 2C
	Projects between 5 MW and 25 MW for other states	Annexure 2D

S.No	Renewable Energy Projects	Annexure
C.1	<b>Biomass Power Projects [other than Rice Straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with Water Cooled Condenser and using Travelling Grate boiler</b>	
	Andhra Pradesh	Annexure 3.1A
	Haryana	Annexure 3.1B
	Maharashtra	Annexure 3.1C
	Punjab	Annexure 3.1D
	Rajasthan	Annexure 3.1E
	Uttar Pradesh	Annexure 3.1F
	Tamil Nadu	Annexure 3.1G
	Others	Annexure 3.1H
C.2	<b>Biomass Power Projects [other than Rice Straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with Air Cooled Condenser and using Travelling Grate boiler</b>	
	Andhra Pradesh	Annexure 3.2A
	Haryana	Annexure 3.2B
	Maharashtra	Annexure 3.2C
	Punjab	Annexure 3.2D
	Rajasthan	Annexure 3.2E
	Uttar Pradesh	Annexure 3.2F
	Tamil Nadu	Annexure 3.2G
	Others	Annexure 3.2H
C.3	<b>Biomass Power Projects [Rice Straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with Water Cooled Condenser and using Travelling Grate boiler</b>	
	Andhra Pradesh	Annexure 3.3A
	Haryana	Annexure 3.3B
	Maharashtra	Annexure 3.3C
	Punjab	Annexure 3.3D
	Rajasthan	Annexure 3.3E
	Uttar Pradesh	Annexure 3.3F
	Tamil Nadu	Annexure 3.3G
	Others	Annexure 3.3H
C.4	<b>Biomass Power Projects [Rice Straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with Air Cooled Condenser and using Travelling Grate boiler</b>	
	Andhra Pradesh	Annexure 3.4A
	Haryana	Annexure 3.4B
	Maharashtra	Annexure 3.4C
	Punjab	Annexure 3.4D
	Rajasthan	Annexure 3.4E
	Uttar Pradesh	Annexure 3.4F
	Tamil Nadu	Annexure 3.4G
	Others	Annexure 3.4H
D	<b>Non-Fossil Fuel Based Cogeneration</b>	
	Andhra Pradesh	Annexure 4A
	Haryana	Annexure 4B
	Maharashtra	Annexure 4C
	Punjab	Annexure 4D

<b>S.No</b>	<b>Renewable Energy Projects</b>	<b>Annexure</b>
	Uttar Pradesh	Annexure 4E
	Tamil Nadu	Annexure 4F
	Others	Annexure 4G
<b>E</b>	<b>Solar Projects</b>	
	Solar PV Projects	Annexure 5A
	Solar Thermal Projects	Annexure 6A
<b>F</b>	<b>Biomass Gasifier Power Projects</b>	
	Andhra Pradesh	Annexure 7A
	Haryana	Annexure 7B
	Maharashtra	Annexure 7C
	Punjab	Annexure 7D
	Rajasthan	Annexure 7E
	Uttar Pradesh	Annexure 7F
	Tamil Nadu	Annexure 7G
	Others	Annexure 7H
<b>G</b>	<b>Biogas based Power Projects</b>	Annexure 8A

Sd/-

(A.S. Bakshi)  
Member

Sd/-

(A. K. Singhal)  
Member

Sd/-

(Gireesh B. Pradhan)  
Chairperson

New Delhi  
Dated the 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2015

Appendix 1

Capital cost of Indexation for Wind Power Projects (FY 2015-16)

**Indexation Formulation**

$$CC_{(n)} = P\&M_{(n)} * [1 + F1 + F2 + F3]$$

$$d_{(n)} = (a * (SI_{(n-1)}/SI_{(0)}) - 1) + b * (EI_{(n-1)}/EI_{(0)}) - 1) / (a+b)$$

$$P\&M_{(n)} = P\&M_{(0)} * (1 + d_{(n)})$$

Variable	Description	Value
a	Weightage for Steel Index	0.60
b	Weightage for Electrical Machinery Index	0.40
F1	Factor for Land and Civil Work	0.08
F2	Factor for Erection and Commissioning	0.07
F3	Factor for IDC and Financing	0.10

Month/Year	Electrical Machinery		Steel	
	2014	2011	2014	2011
January	137.4	125.1	126.2	118.6
February	137.8	125.1	126.2	113
March	138.4	126.4	126.2	113
April	138.4	127.2	135.1	113
May	138.6	127.6	129.6	113
June	138.6	128	130.6	119.6
July	138.8	128.7	130.5	126.2
August	138.4	129.2	130.9	126.2
September	138.6	130.9	130.9	126.2
October	138.7	130.6	130.9	126.2
November	138.6	130.8	130.9	126.2
December	138.5	131	130.9	126.2
Average	138.400	128.383	129.908	120.617

Parameters	Description	Value
CC <sub>(0)</sub> (₹ L/MW)	Capital Cost for the Base Year	575
P&M <sub>(0)</sub> (₹ L/MW)	Plant & Machinery Cost for the Base Year	460
d <sub>(n)</sub>	Capital Cost escalation Factor	7.743%
P&M <sub>(n)</sub> (₹ L/MW)	Plant & Machinery Cost for the nth Year (FY 2015-16)	495.618
CC <sub>(n)</sub> (₹ L/MW)	Capital Cost for the nth Year (FY 2015-16)	619.522

Source of WPI (Steel and Electrical Machinery): Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce and Industry ([www.eaindustry.nic.in](http://www.eaindustry.nic.in))

Appendix-2

Capital cost of Indexation for Small Hydro Power Projects (FY 2015-16)	
Indexation Formulation	
$CC_{(n)} = P\&M_{(n)} * [1 + F1 + F2 + F3]$	
$d_{(n)} = (a * (SI_{(n-1)}/SI_{(0)}) - 1) + b * (EI_{(n-1)}/EI_{(0)}) - 1) / (a+b)$	
$P\&M_{(n)} = P\&M_{(0)} * (1 + d_{(n)})$	

Variable	Description	Value
a	Weightage for Steel Index	0.6
b	Weightage for Electrical Machinery Index	0.4
F1	Factor for Land and Civil Work	0.16
F2	Factor for Erection and Commissioning	0.1
F3	Factor for IDC and Financing	0.14

Month/Year	Electrical Machinery		Steel	
	2014	2011	2014	2011
January	137.4	125.1	126.2	118.6
February	137.8	125.1	126.2	113
March	138.4	126.4	126.2	113
April	138.4	127.2	135.1	113
May	138.6	127.6	129.6	113
June	138.6	128	130.6	119.6
July	138.8	128.7	130.5	126.2
August	138.4	129.2	130.9	126.2
September	138.6	130.9	130.9	126.2
October	138.4	130.6	130.9	126.2
November	138.6	130.8	130.9	126.2
December	138.5	131	130.9	126.2
Average	138.400	128.383	129.908	120.617

Parameters	Description	HP/Uttrakhand/NE		Other States	
		SHP <5 MW	5MW-25 MW	SHP<5 MW	5MW-25 MW
$CC_{(0)}$ (₹ L/MW)	Capital Cost for the Base Year	770	700	600	550
$P\&M_{(0)}$ (₹ L/MW)	Plant & Machinery Cost for the Base Year	550	500	428.571	392.857
$d_{(n)}$	Capital Cost escalation Factor	7.743%	7.743%	7.743%	7.743%
$P\&M_{(n)}$ (₹ L/MW)	Plant & Machinery Cost for the nth Year (FY 15-16)	592.586	538.715	461.755	423.276
$CC_{(n)}$ (₹ L/MW)	Capital Cost for the nth Year (FY 2015-16)	829.621	754.201	646.458	592.586

Source of WPI (Steel and Electrical Machinery): Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce and Industry ([www.eaindustry.nic.in](http://www.eaindustry.nic.in))

Capital cost of Indexation for Biomass Power Projects (FY 2015-16)				
Indexation Formulation				
$CC_{(n)} = P\&M_{(n)} * [1 + F1 + F2 + F3]$				
$d_{(n)} = (a * (SI_{(n-1)}/SI_{(0)}) - 1) + b * (EI_{(n-1)}/EI_{(0)}) - 1) / (a+b)$				
$P\&M_{(n)} = P\&M_{(0)} * (1 + d_{(n)})$				
Variable	Description			Value
a	Weightage for Steel Index			0.7
b	Weightage for Electrical Machinery Index			0.3
F1	Factor for Land and Civil Work			0.1
F2	Factor for Erection and Commissioning			0.09
F3	Factor for IDC and Financing			0.14
Month/Year	Electrical Machinery		Steel	
	2014	2012	2014	2012
January	137.4	130.900	126.2	126.200
February	137.8	130.900	126.2	126.200
March	138.4	130.900	126.2	126.200
April	138.4	130.700	135.1	126.200
May	138.6	131.200	129.6	126.200
June	138.6	132.200	130.6	126.200
July	138.8	133.000	130.5	126.200
August	138.4	133.200	130.9	126.200
September	138.6	133.100	130.9	126.200
October	138.4	133.100	130.9	126.200
November	138.6	133.600	130.9	126.200
December	138.5	133.600	130.9	126.200
Average	138.400	132.200	129.908	126.200

Parameters	Description	Biomass Power Projects (Rankine Cycle)			
		a*	b*	c*	d*
CC <sub>(0)</sub> ( ₹ L/MW)	Capital Cost for the Base Year : (FY 13-14)	540	580	590	630
P&M <sub>(0)</sub> (₹ L/MW)	Plant & Machinery Cost for the Base Year: (FY 13-14)	406.02	436.09	443.61	473.68
d <sub>(n)</sub>	Capital Cost escalation Factor	3.464%	3.464%	3.464%	3.464%
P&M <sub>(n)</sub> (₹ L/MW)	Plant & Machinery Cost for the nth Year (FY 15-16)	420.075	451.196	458.975	490.092
CC <sub>(n)</sub> (₹ L/MW)	Capital Cost for the nth Year (FY 2015-16)	558.705	600.091	610.437	651.822

Source of WPI (Steel and Electrical Machinery): Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce and Industry ([www.eaindustry.nic.in](http://www.eaindustry.nic.in))

- \* a. Project [other than rice straw and juliflora (plantation) based project] with water cooled condenser;
- \*b. Project [other than rice straw and Juliflora (plantation) based project] with air cooled condenser;
- \*c. For rice straw and juliflora (plantation) based project with water cooled condenser;
- \*d. For rice straw and juliflora (plantation) based project with air cooled condenser.

#### Appendix-4

Capital cost of Indexation for Non-fossil fuel based Cogeneration Power Projects (FY 15-16)

##### Indexation Formulation

$$CC_{(n)} = P\&M_{(n)} * [1 + F1 + F2 + F3]$$

$$d_{(n)} = (a * (SI_{(n-1)}/SI_{(0)}) - 1) + b * (EI_{(n-1)}/EI_{(0)} - 1)) / (a+b)$$

$$P\&M_{(n)} = P\&M_{(0)} * (1 + d_{(n)})$$

Variable	Description	Value
a	Weightage for Steel Index	0.70
b	Weightage for Electrical Machinery Index	0.30
F1	Factor for Land and Civil Work	0.10
F2	Factor for Erection and Commissioning	0.09
F3	Factor for IDC and Financing	0.14

Month/Year	Electrical Machinery		Steel	
	2014	2011	2014	2011
January	137.400	125.100	126.200	118.600
February	137.800	125.100	126.200	113.000
March	138.400	126.400	126.200	113.000
April	138.400	127.200	135.100	113.000
May	138.600	127.600	129.600	113.000
June	138.600	128.000	130.600	119.600
July	138.800	128.700	130.500	126.200
August	138.400	129.200	130.900	126.200
September	138.600	130.900	130.900	126.200
October	138.700	130.600	130.900	126.200
November	138.600	130.800	130.900	126.200
December	138.500	131.000	130.900	126.200
Average	138.400	128.383	129.908	120.617

Parameters	Description	Value
$CC_{(0)}$ (₹ L/MW)	Capital Cost for the Base Year	420.000
$P\&M_{(0)}$ (₹ L/MW)	Plant & Machinery Cost for the Base Year	315.789
$d_{(n)}$	Capital Cost escalation Factor	7.733%
$P\&M_{(n)}$ (₹ L/MW)	Plant & Machinery Cost for the nth Year (FY 2015-16)	340.210
$CC_{(n)}$ (₹ L/MW)	Capital Cost for the nth Year (FY2015-16)	452.479

Source of WPI (Steel and Electrical Machinery): Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce and Industry ([www.eaindustry.nic.in](http://www.eaindustry.nic.in))

## Appendix-5

### Capital cost of Indexation for Biomass Gasifier Power Projects (FY 2015-16)

#### Indexation Formulation

$$CC_{(n)} = P\&M_{(n)} * [1 + F1 + F2 + F3]$$

$$d_{(n)} = (a * (SI_{(n-1)}/SI_{(0)}) - 1) + b * (EI_{(n-1)}/EI_{(0)}) - 1) / (a+b)$$

$$P\&M_{(n)} = P\&M_{(0)} * (1 + d_{(n)})$$

Variable	Description	Value
a	Weightage for Steel Index	0.70
b	Weightage for Electrical Machinery Index	0.30
F1	Factor for Land and Civil Work	0.10
F2	Factor for Erection and Commissioning	0.09
F3	Factor for IDC and Financing	0.14

Month/Year	Electrical & Machinery		Iron & Steel	
	2014	2011	2014	2011
January	137.400	125.100	126.200	118.600
February	137.800	125.100	126.200	113.000
March	138.400	126.400	126.200	113.000
April	138.400	127.200	135.100	113.000
May	138.600	127.600	129.600	113.000
June	138.600	128.000	130.600	119.600
July	138.800	128.700	130.500	126.200
August	138.400	129.200	130.900	126.200
September	138.600	130.900	130.900	126.200
October	138.700	130.600	130.900	126.200
November	138.600	130.800	130.900	126.200
December	138.500	131.000	130.900	126.200
Average	138.400	128.383	129.908	120.617

Parameters	Description	Value
CC <sub>(0)</sub> (₹ L/MW)	Capital Cost for the Base Year	550.000
P&M <sub>(0)</sub> (₹ L/MW)	Plant & Machinery Cost for the Base Year	413.534
d <sub>(n)</sub>	Capital Cost escalation Factor	7.733%
P&M <sub>(n)</sub> (₹ L/MW)	Plant & Machinery Cost for the nth Year (FY 2015-16)	445.513
CC <sub>(n)</sub> (₹ L/MW)	Capital Cost for the nth Year (FY2015-16)	592.532

Source of WPI (Steel and Electrical Machinery): Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce and Industry ([www.eaindustry.nic.in](http://www.eaindustry.nic.in))

## Appendix-6

### Capital cost of Indexation for Biogas based Power Projects (FY 2015-16)

#### Indexation Formulation

$$CC_{(n)} = P\&M_{(n)} * [1 + F1 + F2 + F3]$$

$$d_{(n)} = (a * (SI_{(n-1)}/SI_{(0)}) - 1) + b * (EI_{(n-1)}/EI_{(0)}) - 1) / (a+b)$$

$$P\&M_{(n)} = P\&M_{(0)} * (1 + d_{(n)})$$

Variable	Description	Value
A	Weightage for Steel Index	0.70
B	Weightage for Electrical Machinery Index	0.30
F1	Factor for Land and Civil Work	0.10
F2	Factor for Erection and Commissioning	0.09
F3	Factor for IDC and Financing	0.14

Month/Year	Electrical Machinery		Steel	
	2014	2011	2014	2011
January	137.400	125.100	126.200	118.600
February	137.800	125.100	126.200	113.000
March	138.400	126.400	126.200	113.000
April	138.400	127.200	135.100	113.000
May	138.600	127.600	129.600	113.000
June	138.600	128.000	130.600	119.600
July	138.800	128.700	130.500	126.200
August	138.400	129.200	130.900	126.200
September	138.600	130.900	130.900	126.200
October	138.700	130.600	130.900	126.200
November	138.600	130.800	130.900	126.200
December	138.500	131.000	130.900	126.200
Average	138.400	128.383	129.908	120.617

Parameters	Description	Value
$CC_{(0)}$ (₹ L/MW)	Capital Cost for the Base Year	1100.000
$P\&M_{(0)}$ ₹ /MW)	Plant & Machinery Cost for the Base Year	827.068
$d_{(n)}$	Capital Cost escalation Factor	7.733%
$P\&M_{(n)}$ (₹ L/MW)	Plant & Machinery Cost for the nth Year (FY 2015-16)	891.025
$CC_{(n)}$ (₹ L/MW)	Capital Cost for the nth Year (FY2015-16)	1185.064

Source of WPI (Steel and Electrical Machinery): Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce and Industry ([www.eaindustry.nic.in](http://www.eaindustry.nic.in))

## Appendix-7

### Biomass Fuel Price across States for FY 2015-16

As per fuel price Index Mechanism outlined under Regulation 45 and the availability of required information

#### Fuel Price indexation for Biomass Power Projects (FY2015-16)

Indexation Formulation	
$P_{(n)} = P_{(n-1)} * \{a * (WPI_{(n)} / WPI_{(n-1)}) + b * (1 + IRC_{(n-1)}) + c * (Pd_{(n)} / Pd_{(n-1)})\}$	
Parameter	Value
WPI n-1	171.300
WPI n	180.800
IRC n-1	7.50%
Pd n-1	217.842
Pd n	231.622
A	0.20
B	0.60
C	0.20

State	Biomass price (Rs/MT) (2014-15)	Biomass price (Rs/MT) 2015-16
Andhra Pradesh	2751.20	2940.31
Haryana	3131.50	3346.75
Maharashtra	3202.80	3422.95
Punjab	3275.29	3500.42
Rajasthan	2733.37	2921.25
Tamil Nadu	2706.03	2892.03
Uttar Pradesh	2798.73	2991.10
Other States	2942.54	3144.80

Note:

1. The Calculation of WPI (n) and WPI (n-1) is based on the figures available on April 2014 and April 2013 respectively.
2. The Calculation of Pd (n) is based on the weighted average of the WPI (Price of HSD) figures available for the months from April 2014 to December 2014.
3. The Calculation of Pd (n-1) is based on the weighted average of the WPI (Price of HSD) figures available for the months from April 2013 to March 2014.

4. The Calculation of Pd (n) and Pd (n-1) are shown as under:

**WPI (Price of HSD)**

<b>Month</b>	<b>2014-15</b>	<b>2013-14</b>
Apr	230.1	202.300
May	232.3	203.400
Jun	235.2	207.000
Jul	238.8	212.000
Aug	240.4	215.400
Sep	242	219.800
Oct	239.2	220.400
Nov	215.8	222.400
Dec	210.80	225.000
Jan		226.600
Feb		228.600
Mar		231.200
<b>Average</b>	<b>231.622</b>	<b>217.842</b>

Source of WPI and WPI (Price of HSD): Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce and Industry ([www.eaindustry.nic.in](http://www.eaindustry.nic.in)),

From	To	IRC	Days	Average IRC
01-04-2014	30-09-2014	10.67%	183	7.50%
01-10-2014	31-03-2015	4.31%	182	
		Total	365	

Source of IRC: CERC ([www.cercind.gov.in](http://www.cercind.gov.in))

### Bagasse Fuel Price across States for FY 2015-16

As per fuel price Index Mechanism outlined under Regulation 54 and the availability of required information

Fuel Price indexation for Bagasse Power Projects (FY2015-16)

Indexation Formulation	
$P_{(n)} = P_{(n-1)} * \{a * (WPI_{(n)} / WPI_{(n-1)}) + b * (1 + IRC_{(n-1)}) + c * (Pd_{(n)} / Pd_{(n-1)})\}$	
Parameter	Value
WPI <sub>(n-1)</sub>	171.300
WPI <sub>(n)</sub>	180.800
IRC <sub>(n-1)</sub>	7.50%
Pd <sub>(n-1)</sub>	217.842
Pd <sub>(n)</sub>	231.622
A	0.20
B	0.60
C	0.20

State	Bagasse price (Rs/MT) (2014-15)	Bagasse price (Rs/MT) 2015-16
Andhra Pradesh	1553.27	1660.04
Haryana	2209.27	2361.13
Maharashtra	2177.19	2326.84
Punjab	1944.26	2077.90
Tamil Nadu	1673.30	1788.32
Uttar Pradesh	1732.72	1851.82
Other States	1881.27	2010.58

Note:

1. The Calculation of WPI (n) and WPI (n-1) is based on the figures available on April 2014 and April 2013 respectively.
2. The Calculation of Pd (n) is based on the weighted average of the WPI (Price of HSD) figures available for the months from April 2014 to December 2014.
3. The Calculation of Pd (n-1) is based on the weighted average of the WPI (Price of HSD) figures available for the months from April 2013 to March 2014.

4. The Calculation of P<sub>d</sub> (n) and P<sub>d</sub> (n-1) are shown as under:

WPI (Price of HSD)

<b>Month</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013</b>
Apr	230.1	202.300
May	232.3	203.400
Jun	235.2	207.000
Jul	238.8	212.000
Aug	240.4	215.400
Sep	242	219.800
Oct	239.2	220.400
Nov	215.8	222.400
Dec	210.8	225.000
Jan		226.600
Feb		228.600
Mar		231.200
<b>Average</b>	<b>231.622</b>	<b>217.842</b>

Source of WPI and WPI (Price of HSD): Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce and Industry ([www.eaindustry.nic.in](http://www.eaindustry.nic.in)),

From	To	IRC	Days	Average IRC
01-04-2014	30-09-2014	10.67%	183	7.50%
01-10-2014	31-03-2015	4.31%	182	
		Total	365	

Source of IRC: CERC ([www.cercind.gov.in](http://www.cercind.gov.in))

### Biomass Gasifier Fuel Price across States for FY 2015-16

As per fuel price Index Mechanism outlined under Regulation 74 and the availability of required information

#### Fuel Price indexation for Biomass gasifier Power Projects (FY2015-16)

Indexation Formulation	
$P_{(n)} = P_{(n-1)} * \{a * (WPI_{(n)} / WPI_{(n-1)}) + b * (1 + IRC_{(n-1)}) + c * (Pd_{(n)} / Pd_{(n-1)})\}$	
Parameter	Value
WPI <sub>(n-1)</sub>	171.300
WPI <sub>(n)</sub>	180.800
IRC <sub>(n-1)</sub>	7.50%
Pd <sub>(n-1)</sub>	217.842
Pd <sub>(n)</sub>	231.622
A	0.20
B	0.60
C	0.20

  

State	Biomass price (₹ /MT) (2014-15)	Biomass price (₹ /MT) (2015-16)
Andhra Pradesh	2751.20	2940.31
Haryana	3131.50	3346.75
Maharashtra	3202.80	3422.95
Punjab	3275.29	3500.42
Rajasthan	2733.37	2521.25
Tamil Nadu	2706.03	2892.03
Uttar Pradesh	2798.73	2991.10
Other States	2942.54	3144.80

Note:

- The Calculation of WPI (n) and WPI (n-1) is based on the figures available on April 2014 and April 2013 respectively.
- The Calculation of Pd (n) is based on the weighted average of the WPI (Price of HSD) figures available for the months from April 2014 to December 2014.
- The Calculation of Pd (n-1) is based on the weighted average of the WPI (Price of HSD) figures available for the months from April 2013 to March 2014.

4. The Calculation of Pd (n) and Pd (n-1) are shown as under:

WPI (Price of HSD)

<b>Month</b>	<b>2014-15</b>	<b>2013-14</b>
Apr	230.1	202.300
May	232.3	203.400
Jun	235.2	207.000
Jul	238.8	212.000
Aug	240.4	215.400
Sep	242	219.800
Oct	239.2	220.400
Nov	215.8	222.400
Dec	210.8	225.000
Jan		226.600
Feb		228.600
Mar		231.200
<b>Average</b>	<b>231.622</b>	<b>217.842</b>

Source of WPI and WPI (Price of HSD): Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce and Industry ([www.eaindustry.nic.in](http://www.eaindustry.nic.in)),

From	To	IRC	Days	Average IRC
01-04-2014	30-09-2014	10.67%	183	7.50%
01-10-2014	31-03-2015	4.31%	182	
		Total	365	

Source of IRC: CERC ([www.cercind.gov.in](http://www.cercind.gov.in))

**Fuel Price for Biogas based power plant for FY 2015-16**

As per fuel price Index Mechanism outlined under Regulation 83 and the availability of required information

Fuel Price indexation for Biogas based power projects (FY2015-16)

Indexation Formulation	
$P_{(n)} = P_{(n-1)} * \{a * (WPI_{(n)}/WPI_{(n-1)}) + b * (1 + IRC_{(n-1)}) + c * (Pd_{(n)}/Pd_{(n-1)})\}$	
Parameter	Value
WPI <sub>(n-1)</sub>	<b>171.300</b>
WPI <sub>(n)</sub>	<b>180.800</b>
IRC <sub>(n-1)</sub>	<b>7.50%</b>
Pd <sub>(n-1)</sub>	<b>217.842</b>
Pd <sub>(n)</sub>	<b>231.622</b>
A	<b>0.2</b>
B	<b>0.6</b>
C	<b>0.2</b>

Fuel price (₹ /MT) (2014-15)	Fuel price (₹ /MT) (2015-16)
1176.54	1257.41

Note:

1. The Calculation of WPI (n) and WPI (n-1) is based on the figures available on April 2014 and April 2013 respectively.
2. The Calculation of Pd (n) is based on the weighted average of the WPI (Price of HSD) figures available for the months from April 2014 to December 2014.
3. The Calculation of Pd (n-1) is based on the weighted average of the WPI (Price of HSD) figures available for the months from April 2013 to March 2014.

4. The Calculation of Pd (n) and Pd (n-1) are shown as under:

WPI (Price of HSD)		
Month	2014	2013
Apr	230.1	202.300
May	232.3	203.400
Jun	235.2	207.000
Jul	238.8	212.000
Aug	240.4	215.400
Sep	242	219.800
Oct	239.2	220.400
Nov	215.8	222.400
Dec	210.8	225.000
Jan		226.600
Feb		228.600
Mar		231.200
<b>Average</b>	<b>231.622</b>	<b>217.842</b>

Source of WPI and WPI (Price of HSD): Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce and Industry ([www.eaindustry.nic.in](http://www.eaindustry.nic.in)),

From	To	IRC	Days	Average IRC
01-04-2014	30-09-2014	10.67%	183	7.50%
01-10-2014	31-03-2015	4.31%	182	
		Total	365	

Source of IRC: CERC ([www.cercind.gov.in](http://www.cercind.gov.in))

<b>Assumptions: Wind Energy Projects</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Wind Zone 1
1	Power Generation	<u>Capacity</u>	Installed Power Generation Capacity Capacity Utilization Factor Useful Life	MW % Years	1 20% 25
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	619.522
3	Sources of Fund	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Tariff Period  Debt % 70% Equity % 30% Total Debt Amount Rs Lacs 433.665 Total Equity Amout Rs Lacs 185.857  Loan Amount Rs Lacs 433.67 Moratorium Period years 0 Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) years 12 Interest Rate % 13.00%  Equity amount Rs Lacs 185.86 Return on Equity for first 10 years % p.a. 20.00%  Return on Equity 11th year onwards % p.a. 24.00% Weighted average of ROE 22.40% Discount Rate 10.81%	Years	13
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>  <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax % 33.990%  Depreciation Rate for first 12 years % 5.83% Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards % 1.54%		
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> O&M Charges Maintenance Spare (% of O&M expenses) Receivables for Debtors <u>For Variable Charges</u> Interest On Working Capital		Months	1 15% 2 13.50%
6	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O &amp; M (FY15-16)</u> <u>Total O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O &amp; M (FY12-13)</u>		Rs Lacs/MW % Rs Lacs/MW	10.63 5.72% 9.00

## Determination of Tariff



<b>Assumptions: Wind Energy Projects</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Wind Zone 2
1	Power Generation	<u>Capacity</u>	Installed Power Generation Capacity Capacity Utilization Factor Useful Life	MW % Years	1 22% 25
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	619.522
3	Sources of Fund	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Tariff Period  Debt % Equity % Total Debt Amount Rs Lacs 433.665 Total Equity Amout Rs Lacs 185.857  Loan Amount Rs Lacs 433.67 Moratorium Period years 0 Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) years 12 Interest Rate % 13.00%  Equity amount Rs Lacs 185.86 Return on Equity for first 10 years % p.a 20.00%  Return on Equity 11th year onwards % p.a 24.00% Weighted average of ROE 22.40% Discount Rate 10.81%	Years	13
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>  <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax % 33.990%  Depreciation Rate for first 12 years % 5.83% Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards % 1.54%		
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> O&M Charges Maintenance Spare (% of O&M expenses) Receivables for Debtors <u>For Variable Charges</u> Interest On Working Capital		Months	1 15% 2 13.50%
6	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O &amp; M (FY15-16)</u> <u>Total O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O &amp; M (FY12-13)</u>		Rs Lacs/MW % Rs Lacs/MW	10.63 5.72% 9.00

## Determination of Tariff



<b>Assumptions: Wind Energy Projects</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Wind Zone 3
1	Power Generation	<u>Capacity</u>	Installed Power Generation Capacity Capacity Utilization Factor Useful Life	MW % Years	1 25% 25
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	619.522
3	Sources of Fund	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Tariff Period  Debt % 70% Equity % 30% Total Debt Amount Rs Lacs 433.665 Total Equity Amout Rs Lacs 185.857  Loan Amount Rs Lacs 433.67 Moratorium Period years 0 Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) years 12 Interest Rate % 13.00%  Equity amount Rs Lacs 185.86 Return on Equity for first 10 years % p.a 20.00%  Return on Equity 11th year onwards % p.a 24.00% Weighted average of ROE 22.40% Discount Rate 10.81%	Years	13
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>  <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax % 33.990%  Depreciation Rate for first 12 years % 5.83% Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards % 1.54%		
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> O&M Charges Maintenance Spare (% of O&M expenses) Receivables for Debtors <u>For Variable Charges</u> Interest On Working Capital		Months	1 15% 2 13.50%
6	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O &amp; M (FY15-16)</u> <u>Total O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O &amp; M (FY12-13)</u>		Rs Lacs/MW % Rs Lacs/MW	10.63 5.72% 9.00

## Determination of Tariff



<b>Assumptions: Wind Energy Projects</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Wind Zone 4
1	Power Generation	<u>Capacity</u>	Installed Power Generation Capacity Capacity Utilization Factor Useful Life	MW % Years	1 30% 25
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	619.522
3	Sources of Fund	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Tariff Period  Debt % 70% Equity % 30% Total Debt Amount Rs Lacs 433.665 Total Equity Amout Rs Lacs 185.857  Loan Amount Rs Lacs 433.67 Moratorium Period years 0 Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) years 12 Interest Rate % 13.00%  Equity amount Rs Lacs 185.86 Return on Equity for first 10 years % p.a 20.00%  Return on Equity 11th year onwards % p.a 24.00% Weighted average of ROE 22.40% Discount Rate 10.81%	Years	13
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>  <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax % 33.990%  Depreciation Rate for first 12 years % 5.83% Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards % 1.54%		
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> O&M Charges Maintenance Spare (% of O&M expenses) Receivables for Debtors <u>For Variable Charges</u> Interest On Working Capital		Months	1 15% 2 13.50%
6	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O &amp; M (FY15-16)</u> <u>Total O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O &amp; M (FY12-13)</u>		Rs Lacs/MW % Rs Lacs/MW	10.63 5.72% 9.00

## Determination of Tariff



<b>Assumptions: Wind Energy Projects</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Wind Zone 5
1	Power Generation	<u>Capacity</u>	Installed Power Generation Capacity Capacity Utilization Factor Useful Life	MW % Years	1 32% 25
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	619.522
3	Sources of Fund	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Tariff Period  Debt % 70% Equity % 30% Total Debt Amount Rs Lacs 433.665 Total Equity Amout Rs Lacs 185.857  Loan Amount Rs Lacs 433.67 Moratorium Period years 0 Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) years 12 Interest Rate % 13.00%  Equity amount Rs Lacs 185.86 Return on Equity for first 10 years % p.a 20.00%  Return on Equity 11th year onwards % p.a 24.00% Weighted average of ROE 22.40% Discount Rate 10.81%	Years	13
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>  <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax % 33.990%  Depreciation Rate for first 12 years % 5.83% Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards % 1.54%		
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> O&M Charges Maintenance Spare (% of O&M expenses) Receivables for Debtors <u>For Variable Charges</u> Interest On Working Capital		Months	1 15% 2 13.50%
6	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O &amp; M (FY15-16)</u> <u>Total O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O &amp; M (FY12-13)</u>		Rs Lacs/MW % Rs Lacs/MW	10.63 5.72% 9.00

## Determination of Tariff



<b>Small Hydro: Assumptions Parameters</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	HP, Uttarakhand , NE States
					<b>Less than 5 MW</b>
1	<b>Power Generation</b>	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Capacity Utilization Factor Auxiliary Consumption Useful Life	MW % % Years	1 45% 1% 35
2	<b>Project Cost</b>	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	829.621
3	<b>Sources of Fund</b>	<u>Debt: Equity</u> <u>Debt Component</u> <u>Equity Component</u>	Tariff Period Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Intrest Rate Equity amount Normative ROE (Post-tax) Return on Equity for first 10 years Return on Equity 11th year onwards Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate	Years % % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years % Rs Lacs % p.a % p.a	35 70% 30% 580.734 248.886 580.73 0 12 13.00% 248.89 16% 20% 24.00% 22.86% 10.81%
4	<b>Financial Assumptions</b>	<u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax Depreciation Rate for first 12 years Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	33.990% 5.83% 0.87%
5	<b>Working Capital</b>	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> O&M Charges Maintenance Spare Receivables for Debtors Intrest On Working Capital	(% of O&M exepenses)	Months Months %	1 15% 2 13.50%
6	<b>Operation &amp; Maintenance</b>	<u>O&amp;M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>Total O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O&amp;M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs Lacs %	29.54 5.72% 25.00



<b>Small Hydro: Assumptions Parameters</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	HP, Uttarakhand , NE States
					<b>5 MW to 25 MW</b>
1	<b>Power Generation</b>	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Capacity Utilization Factor Auxiliary Consumption Useful Life	MW % % Years	1 45% 1% 35
2	<b>Project Cost</b>	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	754.201
3	<b>Sources of Fund</b>	<u>Debt: Equity</u> <u>Debt Component</u> <u>Equity Component</u>	Tariff Period Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Intrest Rate Equity amount Normative ROE (Post-tax) Return on Equity for first 10 years Return on Equity 11th year onwards Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate	Years % % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years % Rs Lacs % p.a % p.a	13 70% 30% 527.940 226.260 527.94 0 12 13.00% 226.26 16% 20% 24.00% 22.86% 10.81%
4	<b>Financial Assumptions</b>	<u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax Depreciation Rate for first 12 years Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	33.990%
5	<b>Working Capital</b>	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> O&M Charges Maintenance Spare Receivables for Debtors Intrest On Working Capital	(% of O&M exepenses)	Months Months %	1 15% 2 13.50%
6	<b>Operation &amp; Maintenance</b>	<u>O&amp;M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>Total O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O&amp;M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs Lacs %	21.27 5.72% 18.00



<b>Small Hydro: Assumptions Parameters</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Other States
					<b>Less than 5 MW</b>
1	<b>Power Generation</b>	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Capacity Utilization Factor Auxiliary Consumption Useful Life	MW % % Years	1 30% 1% 35
2	<b>Project Cost</b>	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	646.458
3	<b>Sources of Fund</b>	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Tariff Period  Debt % 70% Equity % 30% Total Debt Amount Rs Lacs 452.520 Total Equity Amout Rs Lacs 193.937  Loan Amount Rs Lacs 452.52 Moratorium Period years 0 Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) years 12 Intrest Rate % 13.00%  Equity amount Rs Lacs 193.94 Normative ROE (Post-tax) 16% Return on Equity for first 10 years % p.a 20%  Return on Equity 11th year onwards % p.a 24.00% Weighted average of ROE 22.86% Discount Rate 10.81%	Years	35
4	<b>Financial Assumptions</b>	<u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax % 33.990%  Depreciation Rate for first 12 years % 5.83% Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards % 0.87%		
5	<b>Working Capital</b>	<u>For Fixed Charges</u>  O&M Charges Maintenance Spare Receivables for Debtors  Intrest On Working Capital	(% of O&M exepenses)	Months Months	1 15% 2 13.50%
6	<b>Operation &amp; Maintenance</b>	<u>O&amp;M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>Total O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O&amp;M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs Lacs %	23.63 5.72% 20.00



<b>Small Hydro: Assumptions Parameters</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Other States
					<b>5 MW to 25 MW</b>
1	<b>Power Generation</b>	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Capacity Utilization Factor Auxiliary Consumption Useful Life	MW % % Years	1 30% 1% 35
2	<b>Project Cost</b>	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	592.586
3	<b>Sources of Fund</b>	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Tariff Period  Debt % 70% Equity % 30% Total Debt Amount Rs Lacs 414.810 Total Equity Amout Rs Lacs 177.776  Loan Amount Rs Lacs 414.81 Moratorium Period years 0 Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) years 12 Intrest Rate % 13.00%  Equity amount Rs Lacs 177.78 Normative ROE (Post-tax) 16% Return on Equity for first 10 years % p.a 20%  Return on Equity 11th year onwards % p.a 24.00% Weighted average of ROE 22.86% Discount Rate 10.81%	Years	13
4	<b>Financial Assumptions</b>	<u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax % 33.990%  Depreciation Rate for first 12 years % 5.83% Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards % 0.87%		
5	<b>Working Capital</b>	<u>For Fixed Charges</u>  O&M Charges Maintenance Spare Receivables for Debtors  Intrest On Working Capital	(% of O&M exepenses)	Months Months	1 15% 2 13.50%
6	<b>Operation &amp; Maintenance</b>	<u>O&amp;M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>Total O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O&amp;M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs Lacs %	16.54 5.72% 14.00



		Select State	AP		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	558.705
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	167.611
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	167.611
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stablization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2940.31
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00

## Determination of Tariff Component: Biomass Power Projects



		Select State	Harayana		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	558.705
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	167.611
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	167.611
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3346.75
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00

## Determination of Tariff Component: Biomass Power Projects



		Select State	Maharashtra		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	558.705
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	167.611
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	167.611
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3422.95
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00

## Determination of Tariff Component: Biomass Power Projects



		Select State	Punjab		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	558.705
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	167.611
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	167.611
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3500.42
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00

## Determination of Tariff Component: Biomass Power Projects



		Select State	Rajasthan		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	558.705
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	167.611
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	167.611
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2921.25
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00

## Determination of Tariff Component: Biomass Power Projects



		Select State	TN		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	558.705
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	167.611
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	167.611
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2892.03
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00

## Determination of Tariff Component: Biomass Power Projects



		Select State	UP		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	558.705
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	167.611
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	167.611
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stablization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2991.10
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00

## Determination of Tariff Component: Biomass Power Projects



		Select State	Others		
<b>Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	<b>Power Generation</b>	<u>Capacity</u>	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	<b>Project Cost</b>	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	558.705
3	<b>Financial Assumptions</b>	<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	167.611
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	391.093
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	167.611
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	<b>Financial Assumptions</b>	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	<b>Working Capital</b>	<u>For Fixed Charges</u>	O&M Charges	Months	1
			Maintenance Spare (% of O&M expenses)	Months	15%
			Receivables for Debtors	Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>	Biomass Stock	Months	4
			Interest On Working Capital	%	13.50%
6	<b>Fuel Related Assumptions</b>	<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3144.80
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	<b>Operation &amp; Maintenance</b>	O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00





		Select State	AP		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	600.091
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	180.027
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	180.027
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2940.31
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	600.091

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	15.84	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	17.28	0.00	0.00

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	300.05	270.04	24.00	4.80	0.96	0.19	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	284.20	238.36	-7.68	-26.88	-30.72	-31.49	-31.65	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-17.28	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	96.60	81.02	-2.61	-9.14	-10.44	-10.70	-10.76	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-5.87	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.48	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.90	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.10	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	

**Levvelised benefit**      **0.20** (Rs/kWh)

		Select State	Harayana		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	600.091
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	180.027
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	180.027
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3346.75
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	600.091

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	15.84	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	17.28	0.00	0.00

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	300.05	270.04	24.00	4.80	0.96	0.19	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	284.20	238.36	-7.68	-26.88	-30.72	-31.49	-31.65	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-17.28	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	96.60	81.02	-2.61	-9.14	-10.44	-10.70	-10.76	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-5.87	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.48	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.90	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.10	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	

**Levvelised benefit**      **0.20** (Rs/kWh)

		Select State	Maharashtra		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	600.091
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	180.027
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	180.027
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3422.95
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	600.091

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	15.84	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	17.28	0.00	0.00

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	300.05	270.04	24.00	4.80	0.96	0.19	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	284.20	238.36	-7.68	-26.88	-30.72	-31.49	-31.65	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-17.28	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	96.60	81.02	-2.61	-9.14	-10.44	-10.70	-10.76	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-5.87	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.48	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.90	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.10	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	

**Levvelised benefit**      **0.20** (Rs/kWh)

		Select State	Punjab		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	600.091
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	180.027
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	180.027
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3500.42
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	600.091

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	15.84	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	17.28	0.00	0.00	

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	300.05	270.04	24.00	4.80	0.96	0.19	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	284.20	238.36	-7.68	-26.88	-30.72	-31.49	-31.65	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-17.28	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	96.60	81.02	-2.61	-9.14	-10.44	-10.70	-10.76	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-5.87	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.48	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.90	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.10	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	

**Levvelised benefit**      **0.20** (Rs/kWh)

		Select State	Rajasthan		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	600.091
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	180.027
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	180.027
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2921.25
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	600.091

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	15.84	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	17.28	0.00	0.00	

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	300.05	270.04	24.00	4.80	0.96	0.19	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	284.20	238.36	-7.68	-26.88	-30.72	-31.49	-31.65	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-17.28	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	96.60	81.02	-2.61	-9.14	-10.44	-10.70	-10.76	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-5.87	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.48	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.90	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.10	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	

**Levvelised benefit**      **0.20** (Rs/kWh)

		Select State	TN		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	600.091
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	180.027
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	180.027
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2892.03
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	600.091

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	15.84	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	17.28	0.00	0.00

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	300.05	270.04	24.00	4.80	0.96	0.19	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	284.20	238.36	-7.68	-26.88	-30.72	-31.49	-31.65	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-17.28	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	96.60	81.02	-2.61	-9.14	-10.44	-10.70	-10.76	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-5.87	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.48	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.90	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.10	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	

**Levvelised benefit**      **0.20** (Rs/kWh)

		Select State	UP		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	600.091
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	180.027
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	180.027
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stablization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2991.10
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	600.091

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	15.84	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	17.28	0.00	0.00

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	300.05	270.04	24.00	4.80	0.96	0.19	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	284.20	238.36	-7.68	-26.88	-30.72	-31.49	-31.65	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-17.28	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	96.60	81.02	-2.61	-9.14	-10.44	-10.70	-10.76	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-5.87	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.48	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.90	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.10	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	

**Levvelised benefit**      **0.20** (Rs/kWh)

		Select State	Others		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	600.091
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	180.027
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	420.063
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	180.027
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3144.80
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	600.091

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	15.84	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	31.68	17.28	0.00	0.00

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	300.05	270.04	24.00	4.80	0.96	0.19	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	284.20	238.36	-7.68	-26.88	-30.72	-31.49	-31.65	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-31.68	-17.28	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	96.60	81.02	-2.61	-9.14	-10.44	-10.70	-10.76	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-10.77	-5.87	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.48	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.90	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.10	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	

**Levvelised benefit**      **0.20** (Rs/kWh)

		Select State	AP		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	610.437
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	183.131
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	183.131
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2940.31
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	610.437

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	16.12	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	17.58	0.00	0.00	

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	305.22	274.70	24.42	4.88	0.98	0.20	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	289.10	242.47	-7.81	-27.35	-31.25	-32.04	-32.19	-32.22	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-17.58	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	98.27	82.41	-2.66	-9.30	-10.62	-10.89	-10.94	-10.95	-10.95	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-5.98	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.53	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.88	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.09	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15

**Levelised benefit**      **0.20 (Rs/kWh)**

		Select State	Harayana		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	610.437
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	183.131
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	183.131
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3346.75
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	610.437

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	16.12	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	17.58	0.00	0.00	

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	305.22	274.70	24.42	4.88	0.98	0.20	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	289.10	242.47	-7.81	-27.35	-31.25	-32.04	-32.19	-32.22	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-17.58	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	98.27	82.41	-2.66	-9.30	-10.62	-10.89	-10.94	-10.95	-10.95	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-5.98	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.53	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.88	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.09	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15

**Levelised benefit**      **0.20 (Rs/kWh)**

		Select State	Maharashtra		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	610.437
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	183.131
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	183.131
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3422.95
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00





		Select State	Punjab		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	610.437
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	183.131
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	183.131
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3500.42
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	610.437

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	16.12	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	17.58	0.00	0.00	

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	305.22	274.70	24.42	4.88	0.98	0.20	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	289.10	242.47	-7.81	-27.35	-31.25	-32.04	-32.19	-32.22	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-17.58	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	98.27	82.41	-2.66	-9.30	-10.62	-10.89	-10.94	-10.95	-10.95	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-5.98	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.53	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.88	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.09	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15

**Levelised benefit**      **0.20 (Rs/kWh)**

		Select State	Rajasthan		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	610.437
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	183.131
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	183.131
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2921.25
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	610.437

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	16.12	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	17.58	0.00	0.00	

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	305.22	274.70	24.42	4.88	0.98	0.20	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	289.10	242.47	-7.81	-27.35	-31.25	-32.04	-32.19	-32.22	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-17.58	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	98.27	82.41	-2.66	-9.30	-10.62	-10.89	-10.94	-10.95	-10.95	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-5.98	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.53	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.88	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.09	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15

**Levelised benefit**      **0.20 (Rs/kWh)**

		Select State	TN		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	610.437
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	183.131
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	183.131
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2892.03
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00





		Select State	UP		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	610.437
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	183.131
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	183.131
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2991.10
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	610.437

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	16.12	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	17.58	0.00	0.00	

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	305.22	274.70	24.42	4.88	0.98	0.20	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	289.10	242.47	-7.81	-27.35	-31.25	-32.04	-32.19	-32.22	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-17.58	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	98.27	82.41	-2.66	-9.30	-10.62	-10.89	-10.94	-10.95	-10.95	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-5.98	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.53	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.88	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.09	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15

**Levelised benefit**      **0.20 (Rs/kWh)**

		Select State	Others		
<b>Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	<b>Power Generation</b>	<u>Capacity</u>	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	11%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	10%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	<b>Project Cost</b>	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	610.437
3	<b>Financial Assumptions</b>	<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	183.131
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	427.306
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	183.131
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	<b>Financial Assumptions</b>	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	<b>Working Capital</b>	<u>For Fixed Charges</u>	O&M Charges	Months	1
			Maintenance Spare (% of O&M expenses)	Months	15%
			Receivables for Debtors	Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>	Biomass Stock	Months	4
			Interest On Working Capital	%	13.50%
6	<b>Fuel Related Assumptions</b>	<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3144.80
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	<b>Operation &amp; Maintenance</b>	O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00



**Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for Biomass Power Project**

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.99%
Capital Cost	610.437

Years ----->	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	16.12	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	32.23	17.58	0.00	0.00	

**Accelerated Depreciation**

Opening	%	100.00%	50.00%	5.00%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Allowed during the year	%	50%	45.00%	4.00%	0.80%	0.16%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Closing	%	50%	5%	1.00%	0.20%	0.04%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Accelerated Deprn.	Rs Lakh	305.22	274.70	24.42	4.88	0.98	0.20	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	289.10	242.47	-7.81	-27.35	-31.25	-32.04	-32.19	-32.22	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-32.23	-17.58	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	98.27	82.41	-2.66	-9.30	-10.62	-10.89	-10.94	-10.95	-10.95	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-10.96	-5.98	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.53	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.31
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.88	1.31	-0.04	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.09	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15

**Levelised benefit**      **0.20 (Rs/kWh)**

		Select State	AP		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	651.822
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	195.547
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	195.547
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2940.31
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00





		Select State	Harayana		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	651.822
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	195.547
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	195.547
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3346.75
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00





		Select State	Maharashtra		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	651.822
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	195.547
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	195.547
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3422.95
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00





		Select State	Punjab		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	651.822
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	195.547
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	195.547
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3500.42
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00





		Select State	Rajasthan		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	651.822
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	195.547
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	195.547
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges		Months	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock		Months	4
		Interest On Working Capital		%	13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2921.25
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00





		Select State	TN		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	651.822
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	195.547
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	195.547
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges	Months	1	
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors	Months	2	
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock	Months	4	
		Interest On Working Capital	%		13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2892.03
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)	Rs Lacs		44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation	%		5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)	Rs Lacs		40.00





		Select State	UP		
Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	651.822
3	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	195.547
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	195.547
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	Working Capital				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>			
		O&M Charges	Months	1	
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)		15%
		Receivables for Debtors	Months	2	
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>			
		Biomass Stock	Months	4	
		Interest On Working Capital	%		13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions				
		<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	2991.10
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)	Rs Lacs		44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation	%		5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)	Rs Lacs		40.00





		Select State	Others		
<b>Assumption for Biomass Power Project Parameters</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	<b>Power Generation</b>	<u>Capacity</u>	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during start up	%	13%
			Auxillary Consumption after stabilization	%	12%
			PLF(Stabilization for 6 months)	%	60%
			PLF(during first year after Stabilization)	%	70%
			PLF(second year onwards)	%	80%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	<b>Project Cost</b>	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	651.822
3	<b>Financial Assumptions</b>	<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	195.547
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	456.276
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
			Interest Rate	%	13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	195.547
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	<b>Financial Assumptions</b>	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	5.830%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	2.505%
5	<b>Working Capital</b>	<u>For Fixed Charges</u>	O&M Charges	Months	1
			Maintenance Spare (% of O&M expenses)	Months	15%
			Receivables for Debtors	Months	2
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>	Biomass Stock	Months	4
			Interest On Working Capital	%	13.50%
6	<b>Fuel Related Assumptions</b>	<u>Heat Rate</u>	After Stabilisation period	Kcal/kwh	4200
			During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh	4200
		<u>Biomass</u>	Base Price	Rs/T	3144.80
			GCV - Biomass	Kcal/kg	3100
			Biomass Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	<b>Operation &amp; Maintenance</b>	O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	44.71
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2013-14)		Rs Lacs	40.00





		Select State	AP		
Non Fossil Fuel based co-generation Projects					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	73	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisation Auxillary Consumption after stabilisation PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stabilization) PLF(second year onwards) Useful Life	MW % % % % % Years	1 8.50% 8.50% 45% 45% 45% 20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	452.479
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u> <u>Debt Component</u> <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate  Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years  Return on Equity after 10 years  Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years %  Rs Lacs % p.a. % % % %	70% 30% 316.735 135.744 316.74 0 12 13.00%  135.74 20.00%  24.00%  22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u> <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax  Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% % %	33.990%  5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months Months Months %	1 15% 2 4 13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	<u>Heat Rate</u> <u>Biomass</u>	After Stabilisation period During Stabilization Period  Bagasse Price GCV - Bagasse Bagasse Price Escalation Factor	Kcal/kwh Kcal/kwh  Rs/T Kcal/kg	3600 3600  1660.04 2250 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O&amp;M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O&amp;M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs. Lacs % Rs. Lacs	18.91 5.72% 16.00

## Determination of Tariff for non-fossil fuel based co-generation Projects

Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for non-fossil fuel based co-generation projects

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional Depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.990%
Capital Cost Rs. Lakh	440.243

		Select State	Harayana		
Non Fossil Fuel based co-generation Projects					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	73	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisation Auxillary Consumption after stabilisation PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stabilization) PLF(second year onwards) Useful Life	MW % % % % % Years	1 8.50% 8.50% 53% 53% 53% 20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	452.479
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u> <u>Debt Component</u> <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate  Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years  Return on Equity after 10 years  Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years %  Rs Lacs % p.a. % % % %	70% 30% 316.735 135.744 316.74 0 12 13.00%  135.74 20.00%  24.00%  22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u> <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax  Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% % %	33.990%  5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months Months Months %	1 15% 2 4 13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	<u>Heat Rate</u> <u>Biomass</u>	After Stabilisation period During Stabilization Period  Bagasse Price GCV - Bagasse Bagasse Price Escalation Factor	Kcal/kwh Kcal/kwh  Rs/T Kcal/kg	3600 3600  2361.13 2250 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O&amp;M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O&amp;M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs. Lacs % Rs. Lacs	18.91 5.72% 16.00

Determination of Tariff for non-fossil fuel based co-generation Projects

Fixed Cost	Unit	Year-->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Q&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		18.91	19.99	21.13	22.34	23.62	24.97	26.40	27.91	29.50	31.19	32.97	34.86	36.85	38.96	41.19	43.55	46.04	48.67	51.45	54.41
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38
Interest on term loan	Rs Lakh		39.46	36.03	32.60	29.17	25.73	22.30	18.87	15.44	12.01	8.58	5.15	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		15.30	15.88	16.50	17.16	17.85	18.58	19.36	20.17	21.03	21.94	23.03	24.04	24.80	26.00	27.27	28.60	29.99	31.46	33.00	34.61
Return on Equity	Rs Lakh		27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15
<b>Total Fixed Cost</b>	<b>Rs Lakh</b>		<b>127.19</b>	<b>125.43</b>	<b>123.76</b>	<b>122.19</b>	<b>120.73</b>	<b>119.38</b>	<b>118.15</b>	<b>117.05</b>	<b>116.07</b>	<b>115.24</b>	<b>120.10</b>	<b>119.57</b>	<b>105.56</b>	<b>108.88</b>	<b>112.37</b>	<b>116.05</b>	<b>119.94</b>	<b>124.04</b>	<b>128.37</b>	<b>132.41</b>

#### **Levallised tariff corresponding to Useful life**

Localised Tariff	Unit	Years	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
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Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for non-fossil fuel based co-generation projects

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional Depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.990%
Capital Cost Rs. Lakh	440.243

		Select State	Maharashtra		
Non Fossil Fuel based co-generation Projects					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	73	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisation Auxillary Consumption after stabilisation PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stabilization) PLF(second year onwards) Useful Life	MW % % % % % Years	1 8.50% 8.50% 60% 60% 60% 20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	452.479
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u> <u>Debt Component</u> <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incld Moratorium) Interest Rate  Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years  Return on Equity after 10 years  Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years %  Rs Lacs % p.a. % % % %	70% 30% 316.735 135.744 316.74 0 12 13.00%  135.74 20.00%  24.00%  22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u> <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax  Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% % %	33.990%  5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months Months Months %	1 15% 2 4 13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	<u>Heat Rate</u> <u>Biomass</u>	After Stabilisation period During Stabilization Period  Bagasse Price GCV - Bagasse Bagasse Price Escalation Factor	Kcal/kwh Kcal/kwh  Rs/T Kcal/kg	3600 3600  2326.84 2250 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O&amp;M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O&amp;M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs. Lacs % Rs. Lacs	18.91 5.72% 16.00

Determination of Tariff for non-fossil fuel based co-generation Projects

Fixed Cost	Unit	Year-->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Q&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		18.91	19.99	21.13	22.34	23.62	24.97	26.40	27.91	29.50	31.19	32.97	34.86	36.85	38.96	41.19	43.55	46.04	48.67	51.45	54.44
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38
Interest on term loan	Rs Lakh		39.46	36.03	32.60	29.17	25.73	22.30	18.87	15.44	12.01	8.58	5.15	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		16.70	17.35	18.05	18.78	19.55	20.37	21.23	22.14	23.10	24.11	25.31	26.43	27.31	28.64	30.04	31.51	33.05	34.67	36.37	38.15
Return on Equity	Rs Lakh		27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15
<b>Total Fixed Cost</b>	<b>Rs Lakh</b>		<b>128.59</b>	<b>126.90</b>	<b>125.30</b>	<b>123.81</b>	<b>122.43</b>	<b>121.17</b>	<b>120.03</b>	<b>119.02</b>	<b>118.14</b>	<b>117.41</b>	<b>122.39</b>	<b>121.97</b>	<b>108.08</b>	<b>111.52</b>	<b>115.14</b>	<b>118.97</b>	<b>123.00</b>	<b>127.25</b>	<b>131.74</b>	<b>136.35</b>

#### **Levallised tariff corresponding to Useful life**

Per Unit Cost of Generation	Unit	Levellised	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Variable COG	Rs/kWh	<b>5.73</b>	4.07	4.27	4.49	4.71	4.95	5.19	5.45	5.73	6.01	6.31	6.63	6.96	7.31	7.67	8.06	8.46	8.88	9.33	9.79	10.24
O&M expn	Rs/kWh	<b>0.58</b>	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.58	0.61	0.65	0.69	0.72	0.77	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.07	1.14
Depreciation	Rs/kWh	<b>0.49</b>	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
Int. on term loan	Rs/kWh	<b>0.42</b>	0.82	0.75	0.68	0.61	0.54	0.46	0.39	0.32	0.25	0.18	0.11	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Int. on working capital	Rs/kWh	<b>0.46</b>	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.60	0.62	0.66	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.71
RoE	Rs/kWh	<b>0.59</b>	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68
<b>Total COG</b>	<b>Rs/kWh</b>	<b>9.27</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>6.91</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>7.40</b>	<b>7.71</b>	<b>7.95</b>	<b>8.20</b>	<b>9.47</b>	<b>9.75</b>	<b>9.47</b>	<b>9.50</b>	<b>9.55</b>	<b>9.60</b>	<b>10.45</b>	<b>10.92</b>	<b>11.44</b>	<b>11.97</b>	<b>12.53</b>	<b>13.04</b>

Levelised Tariff	Unit	Year →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
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Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for non-fossil fuel based co-generation projects

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional Depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.990%
Capital Cost Rs. Lakh	440.243

		Select State	Punjab		
Non Fossil Fuel based co-generation Projects					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	73	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisation Auxillary Consumption after stabilisation PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stabilization) PLF(second year onwards) Useful Life	MW % % % % % Years	1 8.50% 8.50% 53% 53% 53% 20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	452.479
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u> <u>Debt Component</u> <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate  Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years  Return on Equity after 10 years  Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years %  Rs Lacs % p.a. % % % %	70% 30% 316.735 135.744 316.74 0 12 13.00%  135.74 20.00%  24.00%  22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u> <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax  Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% % %	33.990%  5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months Months Months %	1 15% 2 4 13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	<u>Heat Rate</u> <u>Biomass</u>	After Stabilisation period During Stabilization Period  Bagasse Price GCV - Bagasse Bagasse Price Escalation Factor	Kcal/kwh Kcal/kwh  Rs/T Kcal/kg	3600 3600  2077.90 2250 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O&amp;M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O&amp;M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs. Lacs % Rs. Lacs	18.91 5.72% 16.00

Determination of Tariff for non-fossil fuel based co-generation Projects

Fixed Cost	Unit	Year-->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Q&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		18.91	19.99	21.13	22.34	23.62	24.97	26.40	27.91	29.50	31.19	32.97	34.86	36.85	38.96	41.19	43.55	46.04	48.67	51.45	54.41
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38
Interest on term loan	Rs Lakh		39.46	36.03	32.60	29.17	25.73	22.30	18.87	15.44	12.01	8.58	5.15	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		13.84	14.36	14.90	15.48	16.09	16.73	17.41	18.13	18.89	19.69	20.66	21.55	22.19	23.26	24.39	25.58	26.82	28.13	29.51	30.95
Return on Equity	Rs Lakh		27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15
<b>Total Fixed Cost</b>	<b>Rs Lakh</b>		<b>125.74</b>	<b>123.90</b>	<b>122.16</b>	<b>120.51</b>	<b>118.96</b>	<b>117.53</b>	<b>116.20</b>	<b>115.00</b>	<b>113.93</b>	<b>112.98</b>	<b>111.74</b>	<b>111.09</b>	<b>102.95</b>	<b>106.14</b>	<b>109.49</b>	<b>113.03</b>	<b>116.77</b>	<b>120.71</b>	<b>124.87</b>	<b>129.25</b>

#### **Levallised tariff corresponding to Useful life**

Per Unit Cost of Generation	Unit	Levellised	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Variable COG	Rs/kWh	<b>5.11</b>	3.63	3.82	4.01	4.21	4.42	4.64	4.87	5.11	5.37	5.64	5.92	6.21	6.53	6.85	7.19	7.55	7.93	8.33	8.74	9.11
O&M expn	Rs/kWh	<b>0.66</b>	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.62	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.78	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.03	1.08	1.15	1.21	1.24
Depreciation	Rs/kWh	<b>0.55</b>	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
Int. on term loan	Rs/kWh	<b>0.47</b>	0.93	0.85	0.77	0.69	0.61	0.53	0.44	0.36	0.28	0.20	0.12	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Int. on working capital	Rs/kWh	<b>0.43</b>	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.60	0.63	0.66	0.69	0.71
RoE	Rs/kWh	<b>0.67</b>	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
<b>Total LCOG</b>	<b>Rs/kWh</b>	<b>7.99</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>6.72</b>	<b>6.99</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>7.37</b>	<b>7.45</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>8.05</b>	<b>8.22</b>	<b>8.40</b>	<b>8.56</b>	<b>8.75</b>	<b>8.95</b>	<b>9.14</b>	<b>9.34</b>	<b>9.54</b>	<b>9.74</b>	<b>9.94</b>	<b>10.14</b>

Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for non-fossil fuel based co-generation projects

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional Depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.990%
Capital Cost Rs. Lakh	440.243

<b>Years</b>	<b>-----&gt;</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	
Book Depreciation		%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation		Rs Lakh	11.62	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	12.68	0.00	0.00

Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	208.50	174.86	-5.64	-19.72	-22.54	-23.10	-23.22	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-12.68	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	70.87	59.44	-1.92	-6.70	-7.66	-7.85	-7.89	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-4.31	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.12	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.34	1.40	-0.05	-0.16	-0.18	-0.18	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.10	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.17

**Levellised benefit** 0.21 (Rs/kWh)

		Select State	TN		
Non Fossil Fuel based co-generation Projects					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	73	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisation Auxillary Consumption after stabilisation PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stabilization) PLF(second year onwards) Useful Life	MW % % % % % Years	1 8.50% 8.50% 60% 60% 60% 20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	452.479
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u> <u>Debt Component</u> <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate  Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years  Return on Equity after 10 years  Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years %  Rs Lacs % p.a. % % % %	70% 30% 316.735 135.744 316.74 0 12 13.00%  135.74 20.00%  24.00%  22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u> <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax  Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% % %	33.990%  5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months Months Months %	1 15% 2 4 13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	<u>Heat Rate</u> <u>Biomass</u>	After Stabilisation period During Stabilization Period  Bagasse Price GCV - Bagasse Bagasse Price Escalation Factor	Kcal/kwh Kcal/kwh  Rs/T Kcal/kg	3600 3600  1788.32 2250 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O&amp;M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O&amp;M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs. Lacs % Rs. Lacs	18.91 5.72% 16.00

## Determination of Tariff for non-fossil fuel based co-generation Projects

Fixed Cost	Unit	Year-->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Q&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		18.91	19.99	21.13	22.34	23.62	24.97	26.40	27.91	29.50	31.19	32.97	34.86	36.85	38.96	41.19	43.55	46.04	48.67	51.45	54.41
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38
Interest on term loan	Rs Lakh		39.46	36.03	32.60	29.17	25.73	22.30	18.87	15.44	12.01	8.58	5.15	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		13.57	14.07	14.60	15.16	15.75	16.38	17.04	17.74	18.48	19.26	20.21	21.08	21.70	22.75	23.85	25.01	26.22	27.50	28.85	30.24
Return on Equity	Rs Lakh		27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15
<b>Total Fixed Cost</b>	<b>Rs Lakh</b>		<b>125.46</b>	<b>123.61</b>	<b>121.86</b>	<b>120.19</b>	<b>118.63</b>	<b>117.18</b>	<b>115.84</b>	<b>114.62</b>	<b>113.52</b>	<b>112.56</b>	<b>111.29</b>	<b>110.62</b>	<b>109.62</b>	<b>108.95</b>	<b>112.47</b>	<b>116.17</b>	<b>120.09</b>	<b>124.21</b>	<b>128.41</b>	

#### **Levallised tariff corresponding to Useful life**

Per Unit Cost of Generation	Unit	Levellised	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Variable COG	Rs/kWh	<b>4.40</b>	3.13	3.28	3.45	3.62	3.80	3.99	4.19	4.40	4.62	4.85	5.09	5.35	5.62	5.90	6.19	6.50	6.83	7.17	7.53	7.9
O&M expn	Rs/kWh	<b>0.58</b>	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.58	0.61	0.65	0.69	0.72	0.77	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.07	1.1
Depreciation	Rs/kWh	<b>0.49</b>	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.2
Int. on term loan	Rs/kWh	<b>0.42</b>	0.82	0.75	0.68	0.61	0.54	0.46	0.39	0.32	0.25	0.18	0.11	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Int. on working capital	Rs/kWh	<b>0.37</b>	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.60	0.6
RoE	Rs/kWh	<b>0.59</b>	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.6
<b>Total COG</b>	<b>Rs/kWh</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>7.53</b>	<b>7.77</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>8.84</b>	<b>9.24</b>	<b>9.65</b>	<b>10.11</b>	<b>10.54</b>	<b>10.96</b>

Levvelised Tariff	Unit	Year ->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Discount Factor			1	0.902	0.814	0.735	0.663	0.599	0.540	0.488	0.440	0.397	0.358	0.323	0.292	0.263	0.238	0.215	0.194	0.175	0.158	

Variable Cost (FY2015-16)	3.13 Rs/Kwh
Levvelised Tariff (Fixed)	2.46 Rs/Kwh
<b>Applicable Tariff (FY2015-16)</b>	<b>5.58 Rs/Kwh</b>

Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for non-fossil fuel based co-generation projects

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional Depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.990%
Capital Cost Rs. Lakh	440.243

		Select State	UP		
Non Fossil Fuel based co-generation Projects					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	73	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisation Auxillary Consumption after stabilisation PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stabilization) PLF(second year onwards) Useful Life	MW % % % % % Years	1 8.50% 8.50% 45% 45% 45% 20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	452.479
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u> <u>Debt Component</u> <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate  Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years  Return on Equity after 10 years  Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years %  Rs Lacs % p.a. % % % %	70% 30% 316.735 135.744 316.74 0 12 13.00%  135.74 20.00%  24.00%  22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u> <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax  Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% % %	33.990%  5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months Months Months %	1 15% 2 4 13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	<u>Heat Rate</u> <u>Biomass</u>	After Stabilisation period During Stabilization Period  Bagasse Price GCV - Bagasse Bagasse Price Escalation Factor	Kcal/kwh Kcal/kwh  Rs/T Kcal/kg	3600 3600  1851.82 2250 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O&amp;M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O&amp;M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs. Lacs % Rs. Lacs	18.91 5.72% 16.00

## Determination of Tariff for non-fossil fuel based co-generation Projects

Fixed Cost	Unit	Year-->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Q&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		18.91	19.99	21.13	22.34	23.62	24.97	26.40	27.91	29.50	31.19	32.97	34.86	36.85	38.96	41.19	43.55	46.04	48.67	51.45	54.41
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38
Interest on term loan	Rs Lakh		39.46	36.03	32.60	29.17	25.73	22.30	18.87	15.44	12.01	8.58	5.15	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		11.25	11.63	12.04	12.47	12.93	13.42	13.93	14.48	15.05	15.66	16.43	17.12	17.53	18.37	19.26	20.18	21.16	22.19	23.26	24.41
Return on Equity	Rs Lakh		27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15
<b>Total Fixed Cost</b>	<b>Rs Lakh</b>		<b>123.14</b>	<b>121.18</b>	<b>119.30</b>	<b>117.51</b>	<b>115.81</b>	<b>114.22</b>	<b>112.73</b>	<b>111.35</b>	<b>110.09</b>	<b>108.96</b>	<b>113.51</b>	<b>112.65</b>	<b>98.30</b>	<b>101.25</b>	<b>104.36</b>	<b>107.64</b>	<b>111.11</b>	<b>114.77</b>	<b>118.63</b>	<b>122.41</b>

### **Levallised tariff corresponding to Useful life**

Per Unit Cost of Generation	Unit	Levellised	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Variable COG	Rs/kWh	<b>4.56</b>	3.24	3.40	3.57	3.75	3.94	4.13	4.34	4.56	4.78	5.02	5.27	5.54	5.82	6.11	6.41	6.73	7.07	7.42	7.79	8.11
O&M expn	Rs/kWh	<b>0.78</b>	0.52	0.55	0.59	0.62	0.65	0.69	0.73	0.77	0.82	0.86	0.91	0.97	1.02	1.08	1.14	1.21	1.28	1.35	1.43	1.5
Depreciation	Rs/kWh	<b>0.65</b>	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
Int. on term loan	Rs/kWh	<b>0.56</b>	1.09	1.00	0.90	0.81	0.71	0.62	0.52	0.43	0.33	0.24	0.14	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Int. on working capital	Rs/kWh	<b>0.40</b>	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.61
RoE	Rs/kWh	<b>0.79</b>	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.9
<b>Total LCOE</b>	<b>Rs/kWh</b>	<b>7.74</b>	<b>6.66</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>7.15</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>8.04</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.44</b>	<b>8.64</b>	<b>8.84</b>	<b>9.04</b>	<b>9.29</b>	<b>10.45</b>	<b>10.66</b>	<b>11.09</b>	<b>11.51</b>

Levelised Tariff	Unit	Year →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
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Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for non-fossil fuel based co-generation projects

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional Depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.990%
Capital Cost Rs. Lakh	440.243

		Select State	Others		
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	73	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisation Auxillary Consumption after stabilisation PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stabilization) PLF(second year onwards) Useful Life	MW % % % % % Years	1 8.50% 8.50% 53% 53% 53% 20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	452.479
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u> <u>Debt Component</u> <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt % Equity % Total Debt Amount Rs Lacs Total Equity Amout Rs Lacs Loan Amount Rs Lacs Moratorium Period years Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) years Interest Rate %	70% 30% 316.735 135.744 316.74 0 12 13.00%	
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u> <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax %		33.990%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months Months Months %	1 15% 2 4 13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	<u>Heat Rate</u> <u>Biomass</u>	After Stabilisation period During Stabilization Period	Kcal/kwh Kcal/kwh Rs/T Kcal/kg	3600 3600 2010.58 2250 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O&amp;M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O&amp;M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs. Lacs % Rs. Lacs	18.91 5.72% 16.00

## Determination of Tariff for non-fossil fuel based co-generation Projects

Fixed Cost	Unit	Year-->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Q&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		18.91	19.99	21.13	22.34	23.62	24.97	26.40	27.91	29.50	31.19	32.97	34.86	36.85	38.96	41.19	43.55	46.04	48.67	51.45	54.41
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38	26.38
Interest on term loan	Rs Lakh		39.46	36.03	32.60	29.17	25.73	22.30	18.87	15.44	12.01	8.58	5.15	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		13.50	13.99	14.52	15.08	15.67	16.29	16.95	17.64	18.38	19.15	20.10	20.96	21.57	22.61	23.71	24.86	26.07	27.34	28.67	30.00
Return on Equity	Rs Lakh		27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15	27.15
<b>Total Fixed Cost</b>	<b>Rs Lakh</b>		<b>125.39</b>	<b>123.54</b>	<b>121.78</b>	<b>120.11</b>	<b>118.55</b>	<b>117.09</b>	<b>115.74</b>	<b>114.52</b>	<b>113.42</b>	<b>112.45</b>	<b>111.18</b>	<b>110.50</b>	<b>109.23</b>	<b>108.49</b>	<b>108.81</b>	<b>112.32</b>	<b>116.02</b>	<b>119.92</b>	<b>124.04</b>	<b>128.25</b>

#### **Levallised tariff corresponding to Useful life**

Per Unit Cost of Generation	Unit	Levellised	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Variable COG	Rs/kWh	<b>4.95</b>	3.52	3.69	3.88	4.07	4.27	4.49	4.71	4.95	5.19	5.45	5.73	6.01	6.31	6.63	6.96	7.31	7.67	8.06	8.46	8.8
O&M expn	Rs/kWh	<b>0.66</b>	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.62	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.78	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.03	1.08	1.15	1.21	1.28
Depreciation	Rs/kWh	<b>0.55</b>	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.28
Int. on term loan	Rs/kWh	<b>0.47</b>	0.93	0.85	0.77	0.69	0.61	0.53	0.44	0.36	0.28	0.20	0.12	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Int. on working capital	Rs/kWh	<b>0.42</b>	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.71
RoE	Rs/kWh	<b>0.67</b>	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.78
<b>Total COG</b>	<b>Rs/kWh</b>	<b>7.73</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>7.24</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>7.86</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>8.40</b>	<b>8.76</b>	<b>9.14</b>	<b>9.52</b>	<b>9.95</b>	<b>10.41</b>	<b>10.88</b>	<b>11.38</b>	<b>11.66</b>	

Determination of Accelerated Depreciation for non-fossil fuel based co-generation projects

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional Depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.990%
Capital Cost Rs. Lakh	440.243

<b>Years</b>	<b>-----&gt;</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	
Book Depreciation		%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	
Book Depreciation		Rs Lakh	11.62	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	23.24	12.68	0.00	0.00

Net Depreciation Benefit	Rs Lakh	208.50	174.86	-5.64	-19.72	-22.54	-23.10	-23.22	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-23.24	-12.68	0.00	0.00
Tax Benefit	Rs Lakh	70.87	59.44	-1.92	-6.70	-7.66	-7.85	-7.89	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-7.90	-4.31	0.00	0.00
Net Energy generation	MU	2.12	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Per unit benefit	Rs/Unit	3.34	1.40	-0.05	-0.16	-0.18	-0.18	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19	-0.10	0.00	0.00
Discounting Factor		1.00	0.95	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.18

**Levvelised benefit** 0.21 (Rs/kWh)

**Assumption for Solar PV Power Projects Parameters**

S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Asumptions
1	<b>Power Generation</b>	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxiliary Consumption Capacity Utilization Factor Useful Life	MW % % Years	1 0.00% 19.0% 25
2	<b>Project Cost</b>	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	605.85
3	<b>Financial Assumptions</b>		Tariff Period	Years	25
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs	70% 30% 424.10 181.76
		<u>Debt Component</u>	Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate	Rs Lacs years years %	424.10 0 12 13.00%
		<u>Equity Component</u>	Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years  Return on Equity 11th year onwards Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate	Rs Lacs % p.a  % p.a	181.76 20.00%  24.00% 22.40% 10.81%
4	<b>Financial Assumptions</b>				
		<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>	Income Tax	%	33.990%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	Depreciation Rate for first 12 years Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% %	5.83% 1.54%
5	<b>Working Capital</b>				
		<u>For Fixed Charges</u>	(% of O&M exepenses)	Months % Months	1 15% 2
		O&M Charges Maintenance Spare Receivables for Debtors			
		<u>For Variable Charges</u>		%	13.50%
6	<b>Operation &amp; Maintenance</b>				
		O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs. Lacs	13.00
		O & M Expenses Escalation		%	5.72%
		O&M Expenses (2012-13)		Rs. Lacs	11.00





<b>Assumptions for Solar Thermal Power Projects Parameters</b>					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Capacity Utilization Factor Auxiliary Consumption Factor Useful Life	MW % % Years	1 23.0% 10.0% 25
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	1200.00
3	Sources of Fund	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Tariff Period  Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout  Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate  Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years  Return on Equity 11th year onwards Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate	Years  % % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs  Rs Lacs years years %  Rs Lacs % p.a  % p.a % %	25  70% 30% 840 360  840.00 0 12 13.00%  360.00 20.00%  24.00% 22.40% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>  <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax  Depreciation Rate for first 12 years Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	33.990%  5.83% 1.54%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> O&M Charges Maintenance Spare Receivables for Debtors <u>For Variable Charges</u> Interest On Working Capital	(% of O&M expenses)	Months % Months	1 15% 2  13.50%
6	Operation & Maintenance	O&M Expenses (2015-16) O & M Expenses Escalation O&M Expenses (2012-13)		Rs Lacs % Rs Lacs	17.72 5.72% 15.00

## Determination of Tariff Component - (Solar Thermal)

Determination of Accelerated Depreciation Benefit for Solar Thermal Power Projects

Depreciation amount	90%
Book Depreciation rate	5.28%
Tax Depreciation rate	80%
Additional depreciation	20.00%
Income Tax (Normal Rates)	33.990%
Capital Cost	1200.0

Years	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Book Depreciation	%	2.64%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	5.28%	2.88%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		
Book Depreciation	Rs Lakh	31.68	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	63.36	34.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		

Levvelised benefit	1.25	Rs/Unit
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Select State	AP
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**Assumption for Biomass Gasifier Power Project Parameters**

S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisati Auxillary Consumption after stabilisatio PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stablization) PLF(second year onwards)	MW % % % % %	1 10% 10% 85% 85% 85%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost (before subsidy) Power Plant Cost (after subsidy)	Rs Lacs/MW	592.532 442.532
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years Return on Equity after 10 years Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years % Rs Lacs % p.a.	70% 30% 309.772 132.760 309.77 0 12 13.00% 132.76 20.00% 24.00% 22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>  <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% %	33.990% 5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months Months Months %	1 15% 2 4 13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	<u>Biomass</u>	Specific Fuel Consumption Base Price Biomass Price Escalation Factor	kg/kWh Rs/T	1.25 2940.31 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O &amp; M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O &amp; M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs Lacs % Rs Lacs	47.26 5.72% 40.00





		Select State	Harayana		
Assumption for Biomass Gasifier Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisat Auxillary Consumption after stabilisatio PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stablization) PLF(second year onwards)	MW % % % % %	1 10% 10% 85% 85% 85%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost (before subsidy) Power Plant Cost (after subsidy)	Rs Lacs/MW	592.532 442.532
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years Return on Equity after 10 years Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years % Rs Lacs % p.a.	70% 30% 309.772 132.760 309.77 0 12 13.00% 132.76 20.00% 24.00% 22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>  <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% % %	33.990% 5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months	1 15%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	Biomass	Specific Fuel Consumption Base Price Biomass Price Escalation Factor	kg/kWh Rs/T	1.25 3346.75 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	O & M Expenses (2015-16) O & M Expenses Escalation O & M Expenses (2012-13)		Rs Lacs % Rs Lacs	47.26 5.72% 40.00





		Select State	Maharashtra		
Assumption for Biomass Gasifier Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisat Auxillary Consumption after stabilisatio PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stablizatio PLF(second year onwards)	MW % % % % % Years	1 10% 10% 85% 85% 85% 20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost (before subsidy) Power Plant Cost (after subsidy)	Rs Lacs/MW	592.532 442.532
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout  Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate  Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years Return on Equity after 10 years Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs  Rs Lacs years years %  Rs Lacs % p.a	70% 30% 309.772 132.760  309.77 0 12 13.00%  132.76 20.00% 24.00% 22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>  <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax  Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% % %	33.990%  5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months	1 15%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	Biomass	Specific Fuel Consumption  Base Price  Biomass Price Escalation Factor	kg/kWh Rs/T	1.25 3422.95 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	O & M Expenses (2015-16) O & M Expenses Escalation O & M Expenses (2012-13)		Rs Lacs % Rs Lacs	47.26 5.72% 40.00





		Select State	Punjab		
Assumption for Biomass Gasifier Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisati Auxillary Consumption after stabilisatio PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stablizatio PLF(second year onwards)	MW % % % % Years	1 10% 10% 85% 85% 85% 20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost (before subsidy) Power Plant Cost (after subsidy)	Rs Lacs/MW	592.532 442.532
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u> <u>Debt Component</u> <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years Return on Equity after 10 years Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years % Rs Lacs % p.a	70% 30% 309.772 132.760 309.77 0 12 13.00% 132.76 20.00% 24.00% 22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u> <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% % %	33.990% 5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months	1 15% 2 4 13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	<u>Biomass</u>	Specific Fuel Consumption Base Price Biomass Price Escalation Factor	kg/kWh Rs/T	1.25 3500.42 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	<u>O &amp; M Expenses (2015-16)</u> <u>O &amp; M Expenses Escalation</u> <u>O &amp; M Expenses (2012-13)</u>		Rs Lacs % Rs Lacs	47.26 5.72% 40.00





		Select State	Rajasthan		
Assumption for Biomass Gasifier Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisati Auxillary Consumption after stabilisatio PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stablization) PLF(second year onwards)	MW % % % % %	1 10% 10% 85% 85% 85%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost (before subsidy) Power Plant Cost (after subsidy)	Rs Lacs/MW	592.532 442.532
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u> <u>Debt Component</u> <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years Return on Equity after 10 years Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years % Rs Lacs % p.a.	70% 30% 309.772 132.760 309.77 0 12 13.00% 132.76 20.00% 24.00% 22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u> <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% % %	33.990% 5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months	1 15%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	Biomass	Specific Fuel Consumption Base Price Biomass Price Escalation Factor	kg/kWh Rs/T	1.25 2921.25 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	O & M Expenses (2015-16) O & M Expenses Escalation O & M Expenses (2012-13)		Rs Lacs % Rs Lacs	47.26 5.72% 40.00





Select State	TN
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**Assumption for Biomass Gasifier Power Project Parameters**

S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisati Auxillary Consumption after stabilisatio PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stablization) PLF(second year onwards)	MW % % % % %	1 10% 10% 85% 85% 85%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost (before subsidy) Power Plant Cost (after subsidy)	Rs Lacs/MW	592.532 442.532
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout  Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate  Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years Return on Equity after 10 years Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs  Rs Lacs years years %  Rs Lacs % p.a.	70% 30% 309.772 132.760  309.77 0 12 13.00%  132.76 20.00% 24.00% 22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>  <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax  Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% %	33.990% 5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months Months Months %	1 15% 2 4 13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	Biomass	Specific Fuel Consumption Base Price Biomass Price Escalation Factor	kg/kWh Rs/T	1.25 2892.03 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	O & M Expenses (2015-16) O & M Expenses Escalation O & M Expenses (2012-13)		Rs Lacs % Rs Lacs	47.26 5.72% 40.00

Determination of Tariff Component: Biomass Gasifier Power Projects



Select State	UP
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**Assumption for Biomass Gasifier Power Project Parameters**

S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisati Auxillary Consumption after stabilisatio PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stablizaton) PLF(second year onwards)	MW % % % % %	1 10% 10% 85% 85% 85%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost (before subsidy) Power Plant Cost (after subsidy)	Rs Lacs/MW	592.532 442.532
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u>  <u>Debt Component</u>  <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years Return on Equity after 10 years Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years % Rs Lacs % p.a.	70% 30% 309.772 132.760 309.77 0 12 13.00% 132.76 20.00% 24.00% 22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u>  <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	% %	33.990% 5.83% 2.51%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months Months Months %	1 15% 2 4 13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	Biomass	Specific Fuel Consumption Base Price Biomass Price Escalation Factor	kg/kWh Rs/T	1.25 2991.10 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	O & M Expenses (2015-16) O & M Expenses Escalation O & M Expenses (2012-13)		Rs Lacs % Rs Lacs	47.26 5.72% 40.00





		Select State	Others		
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
<b>Assumption for Biomass Gasifier Power Project Parameters</b>					
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxillary Consumption during stabilisat Auxillary Consumption after stabilisatio PLF(Stabilization for 6 months) PLF(during first year after Stablizatio PLF(second year onwards)	MW % % % % Years	1 10% 10% 85% 85% 85% 20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost (before subsidy) Power Plant Cost (after subsidy)	Rs Lacs/MW	592.532 442.532
3	Financial Assumptions	<u>Debt: Equity</u> <u>Debt Component</u> <u>Equity Component</u>	Debt Equity Total Debt Amount Total Equity Amout Loan Amount Moratorium Period Repayment Period(incl Moratorium) Interest Rate Equity amount Return on Equity for first 10 years Return on Equity after 10 years Weighted average of ROE Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	% % Rs Lacs Rs Lacs Rs Lacs years years % Rs Lacs % p.a	70% 30% 309.772 132.760 309.77 0 12 13.00% 132.76 20.00% 24.00% 22.00% 10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	<u>Fiscal Assumptions</u> <u>Depreciation</u>	Income Tax Depreciation Rate(power plant) Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	33.990%
5	Working Capital	<u>For Fixed Charges</u> <u>O&amp;M Charges</u> <u>Maintenance Spare</u> <u>Receivables for Debtors</u> <u>For Variable Charges</u> <u>Biomass Stock</u> <u>Interest On Working Capital</u>	(% of O&M expenses)	Months	1 15% 2 4 13.50%
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	Biomass	Specific Fuel Consumption Base Price Biomass Price Escalation Factor	kg/kWh Rs/T	1.25 3144.80 5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	O & M Expenses (2015-16) O & M Expenses Escalation O & M Expenses (2012-13)		Rs Lacs % Rs Lacs	47.26 5.72% 40.00





## Annexure 8 A

Assumption for Biogas Based Power Project Parameters					
S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Assumptions
1	Power Generation	Capacity	Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1
			Auxillary Consumption during stabilisati	%	12%
			PLF	%	90%
			Useful Life	Years	20
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost (before subsidy)	Rs Lacs/MW	1185.064
			Power Plant Cost (after subsidy)	Rs Lacs/MW	885.064
3	Financial Assumptions	Debt: Equity	Debt	%	70%
			Equity	%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	619.545
		Debt Component	Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	265.519
			Loan Amount	Rs Lacs	619.54
			Moratorium Period	years	0
			Repayment Period(incl Moratorium)	years	12
		Equity Component	Interest Rate	%	13.00%
			Equity amount	Rs Lacs	265.52
			Return on Equity for first 10 years	% p.a	20.00%
			Return on Equity after 10 years	%	24.00%
			Weighted average of ROE	%	22.00%
			Discount Rate (equiv. to WACC)	%	10.81%
4	Financial Assumptions	Fiscal Assumptions	Income Tax	%	33.990%
			Depreciation	%	5.83%
			Depreciation Rate(power plant)	%	2.51%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	
5	Working Capital	For Fixed Charges	(% of O&M expenses)	Months	1
			O&M Charges	Months	15%
			Maintenance Spare	Months	2
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	4
6	Fuel Related Assumptions	For Variable Charges		Months	13.50%
			Biomass Stock	%	
			Interest On Working Capital		
		Biomass	Fuel Price	Rs/T	1257.41
			Specific Fuel Consumption	kg/kWh	3
			Substrates Price Escalation Factor		5.00%
7	Operation & Maintenance	O&M Expenses (2015-16)		Rs Lacs	47.26
				%	5.72%
				Rs Lacs	40.00

## Determination of Tariff Component: Biogas Based Power Projects

